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U. S. Department of Agriculture



NEW RUDBECKIA • White Lustre

WE ARE proud to introduce Rudbeckia, White Lustre, and feel confident that it will take its place as an important addition in many perennial gardens. The plant illustrated here was photographed at our nursery. You can count on Rudbeckia, White Lustre, to reach 3 feet in height. The blooms are borne on sturdy stems, and the plants are not easily damaged in stormy

weather. The illustration shows clearly the various stages of development of the flower—when the blooms first open, the petals grow upward; as the flowers approach maturity, the petals flatten in true daisy-like fashion, and the developing cone grows larger, causing the petals to turn downward. Free-flowering in habit; the bloom period extends from late June to September.

75 cts. each; 3 for \$2; \$7.50 per doz.

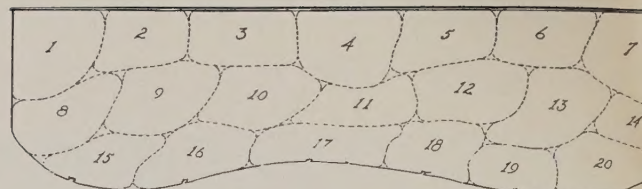
CARROLL
WESTMINSTER



GARDENS
MARYLAND

Telephone: Westminster 534

Here's How— to Make a Perennial Border



Plan for a Border 5 feet wide and 20 feet long

FOR an abundance of color through the summer months, perennials are an indispensable part of the home-garden, as well as a convenient source of cut-flowers for indoor decoration. By planning your border in advance you can arrange perennials to make a pleasing picture. (The sketch above is a suggestion for grouping plants in irregular masses and may well serve as a guide for planning a border of any size.)

The plants we have selected in the three groups listed below were chosen for their free-flowering habit, their hardiness and their vigor. Although the sketch above provides for a border 5 ft. wide and 20 ft. long, it can easily be adapted to accommodate whatever space is available in your garden.

Seventy-Five BORDER PERENNIALS

To help you to grow better perennials we offer as a special feature this year a 24-page booklet "Perennials for Your Garden," which contains many valuable suggestions. Be sure to ask for your free copy when you send in your order.

We are also delighted to offer free of charge a 16-page booklet entitled "Roses for Your Garden," which gives complete instructions for planting a rose-garden.

Any One of the Three Groups (75 Plants) for \$16.50 Postpaid

Group A—75 Plants

For Sunny Locations

Key		No. of Plants
1	Chrysanthemum, Mrs. P. S. du Pont III	3
2	Phlox, Leo Schlageter	3
3	Verbascum, Pink Domino	5
4	Aster, Harrington's Pink	3
5	Chrysanthemum, Yellow Spoon	3
6	Delphinium, Belladonna	5
7	Chrysanthemum, Burgundy	3
8	Shasta Daisy, Ophelia	3
9	Pyrethrum, Single and Double, Mixed	7
10	Phlox, E. I. Farrington	3
11	Aquilegia, Mrs. Scott Elliott's Strain	3
12	Phlox, Miss Lingard	3
13	Anthemis, Perry's Variety	3
14	Phlox, Border Queen	3
15	Coreopsis, Golden Shower	5
16	Veronica, Blue Spire	3
17	Iberis sempervirens	5
18	Stokesia, Blue Moon	3
19	Dianthus, Bobby	6
20	Gypsophila repens Bodgeri	3

Group B—75 Plants

For Partly Shaded Locations

Key		No. of Plants
1	Chrysanthemum, Sigurd	3
2	Hemerocallis, J. A. Crawford	3
3	Lythrum virgatum	3
4	Aster, Harrington's Pink	3
5	Anemone, Marie Manchard	6
6	Delphinium, Belladonna	6
7	Chrysanthemum, Salmon Gold	3
8	Shasta Daisy, Ophelia	3
9	Pyrethrum, Single and Double, Mixed	6
10	Phlox, E. I. Farrington	3
11	Aquilegia, Mrs. Scott Elliott's Strain	3
12	Phlox, Miss Lingard	6
13	Coreopsis, Golden Shower	3
14	Phlox, Border Queen	3
15	Chrysanthemum, Sept. Gold	3
16	Catananche coerulea major	3
17	Iris sibirica, Snow Queen	3
18	Stokesia, Blue Moon	3
19	Aster Alpellus, Triumph	3
20	Polemonium, Blue Pearl	6

Group C—75 Plants

For Shaded Locations

Key		No. of Plants
1	Iris sibirica, Perry's Blue	3
2	Monarda, Salmon Queen	3
3	Astilbe, Deutschland, White	3
4	Hemerocallis, Mikado	3
5	Anemone, Marie Manchard	6
6	Iris sibirica, Caesar's Brother	3
7	Cimicifuga dahurica	3
8	Anemone hupehensis	6
9	Astilbe, America (Lavender-pink)	3
10	Hemerocallis, Goldeni	3
11	Tradescantia, Purple Dome	3
12	Funkia subcordata alba	3
13	Digitalis ambigua	3
14	Lobelia cardinalis	3
15	Epimedium, Mixed Varieties	6
16	Anchusa myosotidiflora	3
17	Iris sibirica, Snow Queen	3
18	Iris pumila, Prairie Gem	3
19	Phlox divaricata	9
20	Hemerocallis minor	3



To Our Customers and Friends....

This year gardening takes on a new significance for many of us. With the whole world at war we find ourselves often confused, troubled, or perhaps disheartened by sad news. Thus for all of us gardening can be a source of solace and relaxation and a renewal of courage. We are all familiar with that sentiment that "man is closer to God in the garden than anywhere else on earth" and now more than ever do we realize it.

In presenting our 1943 catalogue we are offering the best in new perennials for your garden together with a selected list of roses, flowering shrubs and evergreens. If you are making plans for your perennial garden, let us suggest planting three or more perennials of one kind in a group. Mass planting of this sort makes a much more effective display than the spotty color patterns that are often accomplished by using single plants of a great number of varieties.

Flower Gardens in War-Time

Since we are all busier than usual these days it is important to select plants that are sturdy and require a minimum of care. With this thought in mind we have listed in our 1943 catalogue only those perennials which will grow with minimum of attention. All our stock is vigorous and free from disease. By starting a garden with healthy plants there is much less danger

of insect troubles. Plant carefully and water thoroughly after planting.

We are proud indeed to introduce to American gardens a new perennial, Rudbeckia, White Lustre. It is outstanding for its vigorous growth, its free-flowering habit, its freedom from insects and disease and its ability to grow and flourish under the most ordinary conditions.

PERENNIALS AND ROCK-PLANTS

Unless otherwise noted, all plants 30 cts. each; 3 for 75 cts.; \$2.50 per doz.; six plants at the dozen rate

* Indicates alpine or rock-plants; with few exceptions these plants are also ideal for broad masses in the foreground of your perennial border or for edging. † Indicates varieties which are useful for cutting.

ACHILLEA (Yarrow)

- ‡**Filipendulina, Parker's Variety.** 3 ft. The large heads of bright yellow bloom are borne on sturdy stems. June, July.
- ‡**Ptarmica, Perry's White.** 18 in. Clusters of double pure white flowers. June, August.
- ***Tomentosa sulphurea.** 8 in. A new form of light yellow coloring.

ACONITUM (Monkshood)

- Picturesque plants for shady gardens, preferring rich, moist soil.
- ‡**Fischeri.** 2 to 3 ft. Loose heads of dark blue flowers. September.
 - ‡**Napellus, Spark's Variety.** 4 ft. Violet-blue. July, August.
 - ‡**Wilsoni.** 4 to 5 ft. Attractive foliage with rich deep blue flowers. October.

ACTINEA (Lakeside Daisy)

- ***Herbacea.** 8 in. A choice rock-plant with large yellow daisy-like bloom in early spring.

AETHIONEMA (Persian Candytuft)

- ***Jucunda.** 8 in. Tufts of this compact-growing, light pink variety will make your wall or rock-garden gay. May, June.
- ***Warley Rose.** See color illustration on page 5.

AJUGA (Bugle)

- ***Genevensis rosea.** 6 in. This new pink-flowering form is useful in the rock-garden or as a ground-cover. The well-formed spires of bloom add a touch of height when combined with tiny alpine.
- ***Reptans.** 6 in. Familiar kind with blue flowers. Sun or shade. May.
- ***Tottenhami.** 6 in. Bronze-red foliage characterizes this blue flower. May, June.

AGASTACHE (Giant Hyssop)

- In sunny summer borders these fragrant-leaved perennials with loose heads of pinkish purple bloom are colorful and pleasant to the nose.
- ‡**Cana.** 2 to 3 ft. Purple-crimson flowers rise well above the foliage and appear from midsummer to frost.
 - ‡**Rupestris.** 2 ft. Compact in growth; the grayish foliage is most effective with the coral-red flowers, which appear continuously from late July on.

- ‡**Verticillata.** 18 to 24 in. The earliest to bloom. The purplish rose coloring of the flowers and the gray-green foliage with mint-like fragrance are a pleasing combination.

Single plants, 35 cts. each; 3 of any one kind for 90 cts.; 1 each of the 3 for \$1; 3 each of the 3 for \$2.50.

ALLIUM

- ***Tibeticum.** 1 ft. The globular lilac flowers bring a welcome spot of color to the rock-garden in summer. July, August.

ALYSSUM (Madwort)

- ***Saxatile citrinum.** Golden-tuft. 1 ft. Lemon-yellow coloring of this old-time favorite is an addition to any garden.
- ***Saxatile compactum.** 1 ft. Every gardener is enthusiastic about "Basket of Gold," which combines well with many plants in the rock- or wall-garden or in your perennial border.
- ***Saxatile fl.-pl.** A double-flowering form of deeper coloring. 40 cts. each; 3 for \$1.

ANCHUSA (Bugloss)

- ***Myosotidiflora.** The loose heads of brilliant blue flowers combine effectively with Narcissus and other spring-flowering plants, and the heart-shaped leaves make an attractive shady ground-cover throughout the season.

ANEMONE (Windflower)

Spring-Flowering Kinds

- ***Pulsatilla.** Pasqueflower. 10 to 12 in. The violet-blue flowers are followed by silky seed-pods. A picturesque and curious plant.
- ***Pulsatilla alba.** A dainty white-flowering form.
- ***Pulsatilla rubra.** Purple-blue coloring.
- ***Sylvestris.** 18 in. Large white flowers on slender stems. The plant grows best in a moist shady location. May, June.

Fall-Flowering Kinds

- *‡**Huopenhensis.** 18 in. Warm rose-colored flowers appear earlier than most kinds. This compact variety is ideal for the foreground of your perennial border. August, September.
- ‡**Huopenhensis superba.** 2 to 2½ ft. Silvery rose blooms on taller plants. September.
- ‡**Japonica.** 2 to 3 ft. The fall-blooming Anemone and its hybrids are the outstanding flowers in many gardens. They prefer rich moist soil and grow equally well in full sun or partial shade. Once planted, they need not be disturbed for years.
- Alba.** See color illustration on page 5.
- Alice.** 3 to 4 ft. Semi-double blooms; best described as a silvery rose suffused with carmine.
- Margarete.** See color illustration on page 5.
- Marie Manchart.** See color illustration on page 5.
- Queen Charlotte.** 3 ft. An old favorite semi-double pink kind.
- Richard Arends.** 2½ ft. Dainty shell-pink of good size.
- September Charm.** See color illustration on page 5.
- September Queen.** See color illustration on page 5.
- ***September Sprite.** 12 in. A charming pink variety of diminutive form

*ASTER

Alpellus, Triumph

A new introduction from England, and as the name indicates it is a hybrid of *Aster alpina* and *A. Amellus*. The plants make attractive little mounds only about 8 inches high and cover themselves with sparkling blue daisies during June and July. In sunlight the blue of the petals reflects a delightful tint of lilac-pink.

Perfectly hardy and dependable, they thrive in any good garden soil and make splendid border plants; their low growth makes them ideal rock-garden specimens.

We feel sure you will be pleased with this dwarf Aster and will want a number of plants to make a real display. 50 cts. each; 3 for \$1.25.



HYBRIDUS LUTEUS

HARDY ASTERS

‡**Amellus, King George.** Spreading, bushy plants about 18 inches high. Covered with bloom from July to September. Large blue daisies with a lavender tint.

Frikarti, Maid of Wilton. 18 to 24-inch plants of bushy erect habit, with rather stiff wiry stems. Dark lavender-blue. Blooms from June until frost. 50 cts. each; 3 for \$1.25.

‡**Frikarti, Wonder of Staefa.** Branching plant 2 to 2½ feet high and as much through. Blooms early June until frost. Flowers are lavender-blue; 2 inches in diameter. 35 cts. each; 3 for 90 cts.

‡**Gold Flake.** Button-like, deep golden yellow flowers on 2-foot stems in Aug. and Sept.

‡**Hybridus luteus.** Bushy plants 2 feet tall covered with clusters of tiny bright yellow flowers on 1 to 1½-foot stems through July and into August. A splendid cut-flower.

*‡**Subcæruleus, Peggy.** 1 to 1½ feet. Large lavender-blue flowers in May and June.



FRIKARTI

Tall Fall Asters (Michaelmas Daisies)

September Blooming

New York Aster (Novi-belgi Type)

‡**Beechwood Challenger.** 3 ft. A new Aster with sturdy plants bearing masses of glowing crimson flowers. We consider this to be the finest red Aster. 35 cts. each; 3 for 90 cts.

‡**Blue Eyes.** 3 to 4 ft. Large, pure violet-blue flowers with small yellow eyes.

‡**Blue Plume.** 2 ft. A choice and showy Aster with almost double flowers of deep purple. Bloom is carried in stately spikes. 35 cts. each; 3 for 90 cts.

‡**Mount Everest.** 4 ft. Pyramidal plants of snowy white flowers with yellow eyes. Beautiful in the garden or when cut. 35 cts. each; 3 for 90 cts.

Survivor. 4 ft. Bright rose-pink, with a longer blooming season than the familiar Harrington's Pink. A top-notch late perennial. 50 cts. each; 3 for \$1.25.

‡**Violetta.** 4 ft. *New.* The darkest Aster. Lovely flowers of deep violet-purple. Sturdy plants. 35 cts. each, 3 for \$1.

New England Aster (Novae-angliae Variety)

‡**Harrington's Pink.** 4 ft. This is one of the most entrancingly beautiful of the Hardy Aster family. Flowers are perfectly flat, 1½ inches or more across, and of clear soft pink, with not a hint of the usual magenta found in most pink Asters. 40 cts. each; 3 for \$1.

PRICES: Unless otherwise priced, all Asters are sold at 3 for 75 cts.; \$2.50 per doz. Six plants of a variety at dozen rate.



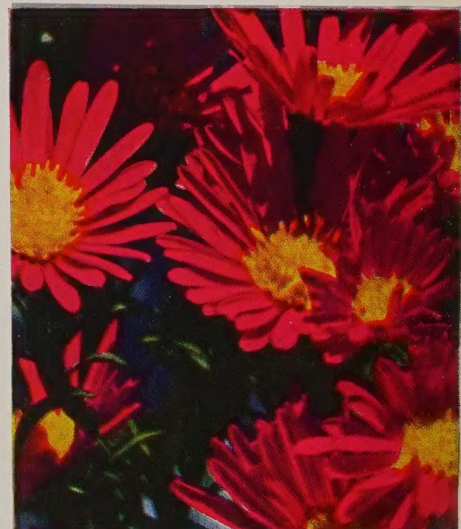
BLUE EYES



HARRINGTON'S PINK



MOUNT EVEREST



BEECHWOOD CHALLENGER



CARNATION, Crimson King



CENOTHERA, Illumination

ANEMONES

The Autumn Windflowers should have a place in every garden for the beauty of the billowy tall plants swaying in the lightest breeze.

Alba. Large, single flowers of purest white on splendid 4-foot plants.

Margarete. The double dark pink flowers are borne in profusion on 3-foot stems.

Marie Manchard. Three-foot plants bearing semi-double blooms of clean white.

September Charm. A recent hybrid, from 2 to 2½ feet tall. It has lovely single silvery rose flowers.

September Queen. The rosy red flowers are semi-double and are freely produced. 2 ft.

All Anemones, 3 for 75 cts.; \$2.50 per doz.

Six plants at dozen rate

CARNATION, Crimson King. This is one of the few dependable hardy Carnations, bearing generous crops of dazzling double crimson flowers from late spring until fall. 18 in. 3 for 75 cts.; \$2.50 per doz.



FALL ANEMONE, 5 distinct varieties

CENOTHERA, Illumination. Lovely Evening Primrose with great masses of deep golden yellow blooms from early June right through to August. Neat, compact plants 12 inches high. Just the plant for a hot dry spot. The attractive leathery foliage retains its freshness and vigor all summer. 40 cts. each; 3 for \$1.

ÆTHIONEMA, Warley Rose. This is the loveliest of Persian Candytufts and produces neat compact plants about 8 inches tall. In May and June, the plant, hidden with bloom, looks like a miniature *Daphne Cneorum*. The little flowers are rose-pink with light veinings, and are in ¾-inch globular heads. 40 cts. each; 3 for \$1.

ARMERIA, Bees' Ruby. Large heads of ruby-red flowers on stiff, wiry stems. The bloom heads stand about 18 inches high, and a solid bed or a large border group in full bloom in June is a spectacle. 40 cts. each; 3 for \$1.



ASTILBE, Fanal



ÆTHIONEMA, Warley Rose

ASTILBE, Fanal. The 1½-foot plant of this novelty carries wonderfully beautiful spikes of fiery crimson flowers during May and June. Astilbe foliage is very attractive so that the plants are good looking at all times. 75 cts. each; 3 for \$2.



ARMERIA, Bees' Ruby

ANDROSACE (Rock-Jasmine)

- ***Lanuginosa**. 4 in. The clusters of silvery foliage and the terminal heads of lilac-pink flowers are borne on thread-like trailing stems. June, September.
 - ***Sarmentosa Chumbyi**. 4 in. The rosy lilac flowers, verberna-like in form, rise above rosettes of luminous foliage. May.
- Choose a well-drained location in the rock-garden for both above varieties.

ANTHEMIS (Golden Marguerite)

These rampant-growing perennials produce an abundance of cut-flowers. They require little care and make a brilliant showing. Ideal in the foreground of shrub plantings.

- †**Moonlight**. 18 to 24 in. New. Light yellow.
- †**Perry's Variety**. 2 ft. A favorite kind. Bright yellow. June to August.
- †**Roger Perry**. 18 in. Deep gold-yellow bloom. June, July. 40 cts. each; 3 for \$1.

AQUILEGIA (Columbine)

Columbines are "must" plants for every garden, however small. They adapt themselves easily and often self-sow, to the delight of most gardeners. Few plants are more graceful in form and the blooms are delightful for cutting.

- †**Caerulea**. 2 ft. The famous Rocky Mountain blue Columbine.
- ***Canadensis**. 18 in. A native kind with reddish orange flowers. May, June.
- †**Chrysantha**. 2½ ft. Choice long-spurred yellow flowers.
- †**Chrysantha, Silver Queen**. A top-notch pure white variety.
- †**Clematiflora**. 2 ft. Spurless blossoms resembling the Clematis in form; colors on the pastel side.
- †**Crimson Star**. Large flowers with crimson sepals and spurs accentuated with white petals.
- ***Flabellata nana alba**. 15 in. A dwarf species with ivory-white flowers. May, June.
- †**Hensol Harebell**. 2 ft. Short-spurred kind of vivid blue. May, June.
- †**Longissima**. 18 in. A native kind. Pale yellow coloring with amazingly long spurs. 35 cts. each; 3 for 90 cts.
- †**Mrs. Scott Elliott's Strain**. Outstanding for its wide range of color. We offer these long-spurred Columbines with justifiable pride.
- †**Rose Queen**. Long-spurred pink flowers.

ARABIS (Rock-Cress)

- ***Alpina fl.-pl.** 1 ft. Desirable double white form. April, May.

ARMERIA (Thrift)

- ***Bees' Ruby**. See color illustration on page 5.
- ***Caespitosa**. 2 in. Pale pink flowers stud the tufts of dark green foliage.
- ***Caespitosa alba**. 4 in. A new white kind.
- ***Caespitosa Hybrids**. Large flower-heads in a pleasing variety of pink shades.
- ***Cephalotes rubra**. 1 ft. Deep pink; very showy. June.
- *†**Formosa Hybrids**. 12 to 15 in. Pink and red shades, charming for distinctive arrangements. June.

ARTEMISIA. See page 30A.

ASCLEPIAS (Butterfly-Weed)

- †**Tuberosa**. 2 ft. Brilliant orange flowers; a favorite for wild gardens as well as perennial borders. June, July.

ASPERULA. See page 30A.

ASTERS, Hardy. See page 4.



Aquilegia, Crimson Star

AUBRIETIA (Purple Rock-Cress)

- ***Dr. Mule**. 4 in. New large-flowering hybrid. Indispensable plant for the rock-garden in a pleasing shade of violet-purple. April to June.
- ***Lavender Queen**. 4 in. Dainty pale lilac.
- ***Red Boulder**. 4 in. A choice new red form.
- ***Rosea splendens**. 4 in. A charming new pink variety.

The above varieties, 40 cts. each;
3 of one kind for \$1

New Large-flowering Hybrids. 4 in.
A wide range of colors.

CALLIRHOE (Poppy-Mallow)

- ***Involucrata**. 8 in. This delightful trailing plant belongs in every large rock-garden. The rich crimson poppy-like flowers appear freely all summer.

CARNATION, Hardy

(See also **Dianthus**)

- †**Crimson King**. 18 in. Dazzling double crimson flowers in late spring and occasionally through the summer and fall.
- †**Douglas Strain**. 18 in. Unusually large double blooms on sturdy stems. Pink, white, red, and variegated. Mixed only. 35 cts. each; 3 for 90 cts.
- †**Hardy Border, Mixed**. Delightful collection in a wide variety of colors, both single and double.

NEW ENGLISH COTTAGE CARNATIONS

These amazing new hybrids are important for their compact growth, their vigorous flowering habit and fragrance.

- †**Cynthia**. Pure shrimp-pink waxy petals and delightful spicy fragrance.
- †**Lorna**. Single salmon-tinted blooms in clusters.
- †**Lucia**. Deep rose-pink with salmon shading; very fragrant.
- †**Scarlet Glow**. 15 to 18 in. Large double blooms of deep orange-scarlet, a striking color. June and occasionally through the summer and fall.
- †**Sylvia**. The petals are pale rose-pink edged with silvery white, gradually deepening to rich salmon.

The above five varieties, 50 cts. each;
3 for \$1.25

CAMPANULA (Bellflower)

In your rock-garden or your perennial planting, or in the foreground of your shrub border, Campanulas can be used to good advantage. They provide bright spots of color, and the hardy plants can be depended upon to increase in size each year.

- ***Carpatica**. 10 in. Compact in form, the charming Carpathian Harebell flowers freely through the summer.
- ***Carpatica alba**. A worthwhile white form.
- ***Carpatica, Convexity**. Usually described as mauve with distinctive markings; blooms all summer. 35 cts. each; 3 for 90 cts.
- ***Carpatica, Blue Carpet**. 6 in. Unusually compact and free-flowering. 35 cts. each; 3 for 90 cts.
- ***Garganica**. 6 to 8 in. Light blue starry flowers are produced in great abundance. Particularly effective in a wall-garden. May, June.
- †**Glomerata**. 18 in. Heads of striking blue flowers. Very hardy.
- †**Medium**. 2 ft. Canterbury Bells. Mixed or separate colors—white, pink, and blue.
- †**Medium calycanthema**. Cup-and-Saucer Canterbury Bells. Mixed, or white, pink, and blue.

- ***Muralis**. 4 in. Ideal for partial shade, the purple-blue flowers are particularly enjoyable in June and July. 35 cts. each; 3 for 90 cts.

- †**Persicifolia**. 2½ ft. The delightful flowers are borne on spire-like stems. June, July.

- †**Persicifolia alba**. The desirable white form.

- †**Persicifolia, Blue Spire**. 2 to 3 ft. Attractive double blooms on sturdy stems. 35 cts. each; 3 for 90 cts.

- †**Persicifolia, Misty Morn**. 3 ft. An outstanding double blue form. 50 cts. each; 3 for \$1.25.

- †**Persicifolia, Telham Beauty**. 3 to 4 ft. Very large cup-shaped flowers of lilac-mauve. 40 cts. each; 3 for \$1.

- ***Poscharskyana**. Easier to grow than Garganica, the starry blue flowers appear freely through the summer months.

- ***Pseudo-Rainieri**. 4 to 6 in. From compact foliage the large blue flowers rise in symmetrical fashion. A good source of color for the summer rock-garden.

- ***Rotundifolia, Purple Gem**. 12 in. Rich blue-purple blooms. Exceptionally free flowering.

- ***Turbinata, Blue Gem**. 5 in. One of our own seedlings. We recommend it for the free-blooming habit of the blue cup-like flowers.

- ***Turbinata, White Gem**. Gardens need more white flowers.

CATANANCHE (Cupid's-Dart)

- †**Caerulea major**. 15 in. Delightful bright blue flowers appear freely from June to late August. 35 cts. each; 3 for 90 cts.

CHIVES. See page 30A.

CHRYSANTHEMUM. See pages 29, 30, 31, 32.

CIMICIFUGA (Bugbane)

These varieties will help to solve many a problem in the shady garden. If you plant the three kinds in large groups, you will enjoy a delightful display of white spire-like flowers for several months.

- †**Racemosa**. 4 to 6 ft. July, August.

- †**Simplex**. 4 to 5 ft. September to October. 50 cts. each; 3 for \$1.25.

- †**Simplex dahurica**. 4 ft. July, August. 50 cts. each; 3 for \$1.25.

CLEMATIS

- ***Integrifolia caerulea**. 1 ft. The curious tubular blooms of porcelain-blue appear in June. 35 cts. each; 3 for 90 cts.

CONVOLVULUS mauritanicus. See page 30A.

Unless otherwise noted, all plants 30 cts. each; 3 for 75 cts.; \$2.50 per doz.; six plants at the dozen rate

* Indicates alpiners or rock-plants; with few exceptions these plants are also ideal for broad masses in the foreground of your perennial border or for edging. † Indicates varieties which are useful for cutting.

COREOPSIS (Tickseed)

- ***Auriculata nana.** 15 in. A dainty species with clusters of golden yellow flowers. May to September.
- †**Golden Shower.** 18 to 24 in. A new introduction chosen for its freedom of bloom throughout the summer. Delicate star-like brilliant yellow blossoms. Graceful foliage. 40 cts. each; 3 for \$1.
- †**Perry's Double.** A double-flowering hybrid of unusually large size. Very free-flowering habit.

CORONILLA

- ***Cappadocica.** The glaucous foliage makes a compact mat; brilliant golden yellow flowers show in great abundance. May to July.

CYPRIPEDIUM (Lady's Slipper)

These natives can be made a part of a woodland garden or some shady corner of your garden where the soil is moist.

- Acaule.** Pink.
- Pubescens.** Yellow.
- Spectabile.** Charming pink species.

DAHLIA, Dwarf Summer. See page 30A.

DELPHINIUM

For the background of your perennial border or in a shrub planting, stately spikes of this top-notch perennial make a great show. Delphiniums are a garden "must."

- †**Belladonna.** 3 to 4 ft. Light blue.
- †**Blackmore & Langdon Hybrids.** 4 to 5 ft. Semi-double and double blooms in shades of blue, lavender, and purple.
- †**Chinensis, Tom Thumb.** 15 in. Dwarf in habit, it produces several crops of exquisite blue flowers.
- †**Lamartine.** 3 to 4 ft. Brilliant marine-blue.
- †**New Giant Pacific Hybrids.** See color illustration on page 8.
- †**Giant Pacific Hybrid, Galahad.** New. Clear white individual florets often measure 3 inches across. 50 cts. each; 3 for \$1.25.

DIANTHUS (Fragrant Pinks)

Reminiscent of other days when fragrant flowers were in vogue, the great number of Dianthus available today are still a source of color and delicious fragrance.

- *†**Beatrix.** 12 in. Double salmon-pink flowers in clusters. May, June.
- ***Bobby.** 8 in. One of our favorite plants, this compact-growing gem with glaucous foliage produces large flowers of deep pink with crimson centers.
- *†**Bristol Purity.** 1 ft. Double white flowers.
- ***Caesius fl.-pl., Rose Queen.** 8 in. A charming combination of blue-green foliage and double pink flowers.
- *†**Furst Bismarck.** 1 ft. Crimson blooms.
- *†**Little Joe.** 6 in. Large crimson blooms; delightful companion for Bobby.
- †**Meg Gardner.** 15 in. A new introduction bearing large white flowers with distinct red centers. June, July.
- *†**Old Spice.** Plant Patent No. 499. 1 ft. A new and choice introduction. Carnation-like salmon-pink flowers; clove-scented. Blooms freely in June and through the summer months. 50 cts. each; 3 for \$1.25.
- ***Roysi Hybrids.** Pink and red tones. May, June.
- ***Tiny Rubies.** The miniature plants produce carnation-like flowers on stems 4 to 5 inches high. In full sun the color is pink; with partial shade it approaches rose. It is a "must" for your rock-garden. 40 cts. each; 3 for \$1.
- †**White Beatrix (Silver Mine).** 40 cts. each; 3 for \$1.
- White Reserve.** 16 in. Another top-notch white carnation. June, July.

DIANTHUS BARBATUS (Sweet William)

- †**Newport Pink.** Lovely salmon-pink.
- †**Scarlet Beauty.** A beautiful shade of scarlet.
- †**White.**
- †**Mixed Hybrids.** Many shades.

DICENTRA (Bleeding-Heart)

- †**Eximia.** Finely cut foliage and the showy pink flowers on long stems are a delightful combination.
- †**Spectabilis.** The old-fashioned Bleeding-heart once established will remain in the garden for years. 40 cts. each; 3 for \$1.

DICTAMNUS. See page 30A.

DIGITALIS (Foxglove)

- †**Ambigua.** 2½ ft. A true perennial Foxglove with pleasing yellow flowers. June, July.
- †**Giant Shirley, Mixed.** Fine selection of mixed colors.

DORONICUM (Leopards-Bane)

These gleaming yellow daisy-like flowers are a top-notch source of color in the spring border and rock-garden. For best results, grow them in partial shade.

- †**Excelsum.** 2 ft. The large yellow daisies are particularly effective in broad masses. April, May.
- †**Mme. Mason.** Compact in habit; noted for its large bloom. April, May. 35 cts. each; 3 for 90 cts.

EPIMEDIUM (Barrenwort)

For the rock-garden in sun or shade, for the perennial border, or as a ground-cover the Epimediums have few equals.

- ***Niveum.** 10 in. Pure white blooms resembling a bishop's hat. 35 cts. each; 3 for 90 cts.
- ***Mixed Varieties.** 10 in. White, red, or yellow. The leathery bronze-green foliage is attractive throughout the year. Mixed only, 35 cts. each; 3 for 90 cts.

GENTIANA (Gentian)

- ***Acaulis Clusi.** 2 to 3 in. Just the thing for a moist shady corner in your rock-garden. This choice plant with its dazzling blue trumpet-shaped flowers is well worth having. April, May. 50 cts. each; 3 for \$1.25.
- Hascombensis.** 6 in. A dainty new Gentian with bright blue flowers speckled white at the base. Prefers moist, shady location. July, August. 35 cts. each; 3 for 90 cts.
- ***Przewalski.** Truly an easy-to-grow Gentian in sun or shade. The small blue flowers are borne in clusters, one above the other, on 12-inch stems.



Dianthus, Meg Gardner

FUNKIA (Hosta)

Indispensable plants for gardens, the Funkias grow well in sun or shade. Their blooms are attractive and their foliage has a rich and enduring quality which is especially decorative for ground-cover use.

- Cœrulea lanceolata.** See color illustration on page 8.
- Glaucia.** The large leaves have a pleasing blue-gray cast; spikes of blue flowers. July, August. 50 cts. each; 3 for \$1.25.
- Lancifolia.** 24 in. Glossy narrow foliage; lilac-blue flowers. August.
- Subcordata grandiflora.** The old-fashioned August Lily; one of the most permanent of perennials. Makes a delightful shady border. 40 cts. each; 3 for \$1.
- Thomas Hogg.** 2 ft. Each large dull green leaf has a narrow silver edging; lavender flowers. August, September. 50 cts. each; 3 for \$1.25.
- Undulata variegata.** 2 ft. A form with variegated foliage; blue flowers in July.

GAILLARDIA (Blanket-Flower)

- Mr. Sherbrook.** Clear yellow flowers produced in great abundance through the summer and early fall. Keep the dead flower-heads picked off.
- New Giant Monarch Strain.** Unusually large bloom in a variety of color.
- Ruby.** A worthy red-flowering companion.
- Sun God.** A showy yellow hybrid.
- The Imp.** 10 in. Unique in this family for its dwarf habit and bronzy crimson blooms.

GERANIUM (Cranesbill)

- †**Grandiflorum.** 2 ft. Large lilac-blue flowers with pleasing foliage. June, July. 35 cts. each; 3 for 90 cts.
- ***Lancastriense.** New. 6 in. Light salmon-pink blooms borne frequently on 4 to 6-inch stems. Unusually hardy; a choice rock-garden plant. 35 cts. each; 3 for 90 cts.

GERBERA

- †**Jamesoni Hybrids.** Transvaal Daisy. This tender plant can be set out early in the spring to produce its large single brilliant daisy-like flowers in summer. It is not winter-hardy throughout most of the East. 35 cts. each; 3 for 90 cts.

GEUM (Avens)

- Borisi.** 10 in. Vivid orange-scarlet flowers produced abundantly in May and spasmodically through the season.
- Fire Opal.** See color illustration on page 8.
- Leonard's Variety.** Nodding copper-pink flowers on 10-inch stems. Grow it in partial shade. 35 cts. each; 3 for 90 cts.
- Princess Juliana.** See color illustration on page 8.
- Red Wings.** A glamorous red variety. 40 cts. each; 3 for \$1.
- Waight's Brilliant.** 4 to 6 in. Miniature variety that makes a fine show of orange-scarlet color. 50 cts. each; 3 for \$1.25.
- Wilton Ruby.** See illustration on page 8.

GYPSOPHILA (Babys-Breath)

- †**Bristol Fairy.** This indispensable cut-flower in its white form belongs in every garden. See color illustration on page 8. 40 cts. each; 3 for \$1.
- ***Fratensis.** 8 in. Glaucous foliage and light pink flowers. May to July.
- †**Oldhamiana.** 3 ft. A pale pink, this hybrid extends the season considerably. July to late September.
- †**Repens Bodgeri.** 18 in. Earlier than Bristol Fairy, the white flowers are tinted pink. Compact in habit.
- *†**Repens Bodgeri, Rosy Veil.** A dwarf pink form treasured for the rock-garden or the foreground of the perennial border.



HELIANTHUS, Coronation. 35 cts. each; 3 for 90 cts.

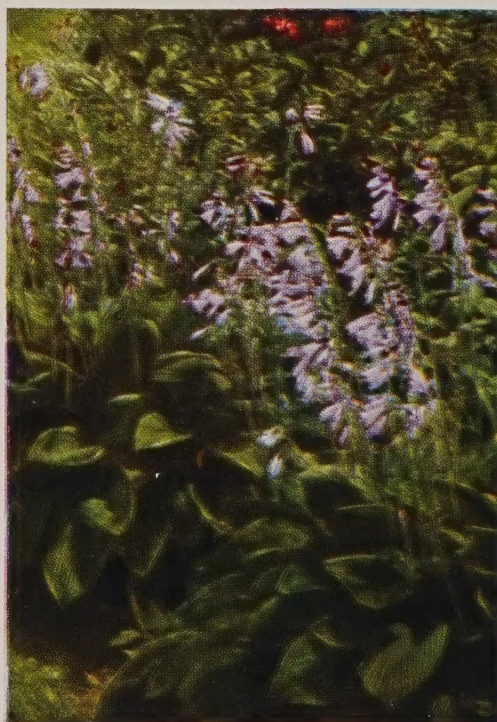


GEUMS, Princess Juliana, Fire Opal and Wilton Ruby
40 cts. each; one each of the 3 for \$1

Last year more garden flowers were grown than ever before and their beauty and fragrance helped considerably to ease the tension caused by the war. For centuries men and women have found solace, pleasure, and relaxation in tending gardens. Now we need our gardens more than ever—let's make them more beautiful. The perennials offered here are well-grown plants with root systems that are bound to please the most critical gardener. Note also that our prices are low for such fine quality.



GYPSOPHILA, Bristol Fairy (combined with Gaillardia). 40 cts. each; 3 for \$1



FUNKIA *coerulea lanceolata*.
30 cts. each; 3 for 75 cts.

HELIANTHUS, Coronation, with its 4-inch golden sunflowers on 4 to 5-foot plants in late summer or fall, is a grand background plant. 35 cts. each; 3 for 90 cts.

GEUMS, Princess Juliana, Fire Opal and Wilton Ruby are 1½ to 2-foot plants providing gay color from May to July. They are hardy and long-lived. 40 cts. each; 3 for \$1.

FUNKIA *coerulea lanceolata* is one of those plants that require a minimum of care. The plants with their lush foliage are always nice, and the flowers are lovely during summer. 30 cts. each; 3 for 75 cts.

GYPSOPHILA, Bristol Fairy, is an indispensable cut-flower to combine with other perennials. 40 cts. each; 3 for \$1.

DELPHINIUMS, New Giant Pacific Hybrids will provide the exhibitor with prize-winning spikes of beautiful flowers. 50 cts. each; 3 for \$1.25.



NEW GIANT PACIFIC HYBRID DELPHINIUMS. 50 cts. each; 3 for \$1.25



IBERIS sempervirens. Ideal for the rock-garden or for edging the perennial border. 3 for 75 cts.; \$2.50 per doz.



HELIOPSIS patula.
50 cts. each; 3 for \$1.25

HEUCHERA HYBRIDS

Queen of Hearts. The unusually large bells of this new hybrid are intense coral-scarlet and persist over a long period. June to August.

Snowflake. The slender stems of shimmering white bells add a distinctive touch to bouquets and can be depended upon for their share of display in the rock-garden and the perennial border. June to August.

Pink Delight. Another new hybrid of warm pink coloring, it can be used in combination with the two varieties listed above or as individual pleasing accents in your perennial border.

40 cts. each; 3 of one kind for \$1

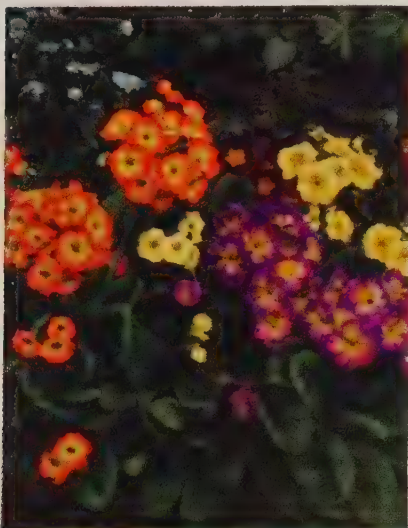


HELIOPSIS PATULA

The dominant golden flower of the summer garden, it withstands heat and drought and blooms freely in spite of them. 50 cts. each; 3 for \$1.25.

LIATRIS, September Glory

Whether seen in the garden or in a tall vase with other autumn flowers this showy spire-like perennial is always admired for its distinctive form and color. 35 cts. each; 3 for 90 cts.



New Giant-Flowering PRIMROSES (Cowslip)

Many brilliant colors. Ideal spring-blooming plants for shady, moist places. 3 for 75 cts.; \$2.50 per doz.

Three New HEUCHERA HYBRIDS

Queen of Hearts
Snowflake
Pink Delight

40 cts. each; 3 of one kind for \$1

HEMEROCALLIS (Daylily)

Cinnabar. July bloomer averaging 2 to 3 feet in height, and noted for its free-blooming habit. The color illustration opposite speaks for itself. 75 cts. each.



LIATRIS, September Glory
35 cts. each; 3 for 90 cts.

HELIANTHEMUM (Sun-Rose)

These delightful low-spreading, shrubby plants are indispensable in the rock-garden.

- ***Ben Ledi.** A new hybrid with crimson-lake flowers.
- ***Buttercup.** Single; golden yellow.
- ***Double Yellow.** Double blooms of citron-yellow.
- ***Fireball.** Double; bright scarlet.
- ***Rhodanthum carneum.** Pale pink flowers on silvery foliage are a pleasing combination.

HELIANTHUS (Perennial Sunflower)

- †**Coronation.** See color illustration on page 8.
- †**Loddon Gold.** 4 to 5 ft. Large, rich yellow blooms from August to October.

HELIOPSIS (Orange Sunflower)

- †**Scabra excelsa.** 3 ft. Single and semi-double flowers; deep yellow. June to September.

New Varieties

The Heliopsis hybrids are free blooming, long lasting as cut-flowers, easy to grow, and endure hot dry conditions admirably. Few plants are more desirable for color in the summer garden.

- †**Formosa.** Semi-double; bright yellow.
- †**Immens.** Double; chrome-yellow.
- †**Patula** (Golden Rays). See color illustration on page 9.

New Varieties, 50 cts. each; 3 for \$1.25

HELLEBORUS (Christmas Rose)

They grow best in rich soil and a shady location; unexcelled for the beauty of their flowers, their evergreen foliage, and their attractive appearance the year round.

- *†**Niger.** 1 ft. Single white blooms flushed with pink, on sturdy stems. December to March. 75 cts. each; 3 for \$2.
- *†**Orientalis Hybrids.** 1 ft. The Lenten Rose. The flowers, greenish white, pink, and purple, appear in February and March. Mixed shades only, 65 cts. each; 3 for \$1.75.

HEUCHERA (Coral-Bells)

Light soil and full sun suit them best, but they will make an admirable show in partial shade.

- †**Brizoides.** 18 to 24 in. Vigorous grower; light pink flowers. May to August.
- *†**Perry's White.** 15 in. Compact grower; large, pure white bells. May to July.
- *†**Pink Delight.** See color illustration on page 9.
- *†**Queen of Hearts.** See color illustration on page 9.
- *†**Rosamundi.** 18 in. Coral-pink. May to July.
- *†**Snowflake.** See color illustration on page 9.

HIBISCUS (Rose-Mallow)

The 5-foot, shrub-like plants are particularly spectacular, with an abundance of large single hollyhock-shaped flowers, measuring 4 to 6 inches across in late summer.

New Giant-flowering, Mixed. We can also furnish separate colors—pink, red, and white.

HOLLYHOCK {*Althaea rosea*}

Double Pink, White, Red, Yellow, and Mixed.

HOSTA. See Funkia.

INCARVILLEA (Hardy Gloxinia)

- ***Delavayi.** 18 in. Rich rose trumpet-shaped blooms in clusters. Does best in part shade. June.



Oriental Poppy

IBERIS (Candytuft)

- ***Little Cushion.** 4 in. A new hybrid of our own introduction that is truly a gem. Plants make a compact cushion-like form completely covered with white flowers in early spring. Distinctive evergreen foliage.
- ***Little Gem.** A dwarf compact form favored for borders.
- ***Sempervirens.** The Hardy Candytuft has many uses in the garden.
- ***Snowflake.** Large, pure white flowers on dwarf plants.

INULA (Fleabane)

- ***Ensifolia.** 6 in. Golden yellow daisy-like flowers. June, August.

IRIS (Flag). See page 20.

LAVANDULA. See page 30A.

LIATRIS (Gayfeather)

- †**Pycnostachya.** 4 ft. The tall spikes of rich purple are outstanding in the summer garden. July, August.
- †**Scariosa, September Glory.** See color illustration on page 9.
- †**Scariosa, White Spire.** 3 ft. Choice white form. 35 cts. each; 3 for 90 cts.
- ***Spicata.** 3 ft. Similar to *L. pycnostachya* but earlier to bloom.

LINUM (Perennial Flax)

- ***Alpinum.** 15 in. A worthwhile dwarf kind with brilliant sky-blue flowers. Summer.
- ***Flavum.** 12 in. A golden yellow flower. May to July.

LIRIOPE (Snakebeard)

- ***Graminifolia.** 10 in. The grass-like foliage makes a pleasing setting for the spikes of purple bloom which appear in late summer. Ideal in shady places and especially useful for ground-covers, or where grass will not grow.

LOBELIA

- †**Cardinalis.** 2½ ft. An indispensable native especially for the wild garden or along a stream. July, August.

LUPINUS (Lupine)

- †**Polyphyllus.** Blue, pink, white, or mixed.
- †**Russell Hybrids.** An extraordinary new strain noted for its pastel colors. 35 cts. each; 3 for 90 cts.

LYCHNIS (Campion)

- †**Chalcedonica.** 2 ft. Brilliant scarlet blooms. June.
- *†**Viscaria flore-pleno.** 15 in. This old-fashioned plant with showy heads of crimson-purple has long been a favorite. May, June.

LYTHRUM

- †**The Beacon.** 3 ft. A welcome addition to the early summer garden with showy spikes of carmine-red flowers of lacy texture. June, July.
- †**Virgatum.** 2½ ft. Slender spikes of rosy purple flowers known for their compact, free-branching growth; sun or partial shade. June, September.

MATRICARIA (Feverfew)

- *†**Golden Ball.** The yellow button-like flowers are produced in great abundance.
- *†**Little Gem.** 12 in. A compact form producing white flowers from June on.

MERTENSIA

- ***Virginica.** Virginia Bluebells. 15 in. The loveliest of all blue spring-flowering plants. Plant them in broad masses with daffodils.

MYOSOTIS (Forget-Me-Not)

- ***Palustris semperflorens.** 8 in. Ideal for moist shady places, for your rock-garden or border. Blooms all summer.

NEPETA (Catmint)

- ***Mussini.** 12 in. The deep blue flowers and grayish foliage make a pleasing combination.
- *†**Mussini, Six Hills Giant.** 18 in. Improved form; fine for an informal border or edging.
- *†**Souvenir d'Andre Chaudron.** 18 in. Deep blue flowers from June to August.

NIEREMBERGIA hippomanica. See page 30A.

PACHYSANDRA (Japanese Spurge)

Terminalis. 10 in. The ideal evergreen ground-cover for shady places. \$1.75 per doz.; \$14 per 100.

PAPAVER (Oriental Poppies)

We feel that the Oriental Poppies are an important part of every well-planned garden and we have endeavored to assemble the finest of new varieties.

All Oriental Poppies, 35 cts. each; 3 of any one kind for 90 cts.; any 6 for \$1.75; \$3 per doz.; \$22.50 per 100, unless otherwise noted.

Beauty of Livermere. Crimson with black blotches.

Cavalier. Crinkly flowers of deep scarlet-red.

Fairy. Pale pink.

Gold of Ophir. Golden orange approaching true gold.

Henri Cayeux. The so-called purple Poppy—usually described as old-rose.

Jeanne Mawson. Sparkling geranium-pink.

Joyce. Deep rose-pink.

Lachs Konigen. Peach-red with a pinkish cast.

Lord Lambourne. Scarlet; lacinated petals.

May Sadler. The fringed petals of the salmon-pink flowers have black markings.

Mrs. Ballego. The salmon-pink blooms are accentuated with black spots at the base.

Mrs. Perry. Orange-apricot.

Mrs. Stobart. Stunning cerise-pink. \$1 each.

Nancy. Deep crimson with glossy black blotches at the base of each petal.

Orange Perfection. Orange-tinted blooms.

Perry's White. One of the few good white Poppies. This variety has a maroon splash at the base of each petal.

Proserpine. Scarlet-red flowers are supported by heavy stems.

Purity. Softest pink without any other markings.

Wunderkind. Truly a connoisseur's variety is this cerise-colored Poppy. 75 cts. each; 3 for \$2.

Wurtembergia. Rose-red, large and very striking.

Two Unusual New Poppies

Salmon Glow. Plants of vigorous habit with large double salmon-orange flowers. Well worth trying. 50 cts. each; 3 for \$1.25.

Snowflake. Plant Patent No. 365. A curious bicolor combination—the lower half of the flower is pure white and the upper half a flame-orange. Something new and different. 65 cts. each; 3 for \$1.75.

PARDANTHUS (Blackberry-Lily)

‡**Chinensis.** 2 ft. Large clusters of orange blooms spotted black, followed by clusters of blackberry-like fruits.

PENTSTEMON (Beard-Tongue)

‡**Barbatus, Pink Beauty.** 3 ft. Glowing pink flowers.

‡**Cherry Glow.** 2 ft. An outstanding new introduction to add color to summer gardens. The individual ruby-crimson blooms are unusually large and the long spikes of bloom are especially attractive in bouquets. See color illustration on page 12. 50 cts. each; 3 for \$1.25.

‡**Garnet.** 18 in. The graceful stems hold loosely arranged garnet blooms. June, September. 40 cts. each; 3 for \$1.

‡**Utahensis.** 18 in. A very hardy new variety with light lavender-blue flowers in early summer. Very free bloomer. 40 cts. each; 3 for \$1.

PEONIES

All Double Peonies (named varieties), 75 cts. each; any 3 for \$2; \$7 per doz., unless otherwise noted.

‡**Baroness Schroeder.** White; fragrant.

‡**Cherry Hill.** Soft, velvety garnet-red.

‡**Elisa.** Flesh-pink, shaded salmon.

‡**Karl Rosenfield.** The finest deep red Peony.

‡**La Lorraine.** Large; double; creamy white. Finest white Peony for cut-flowers.

‡**Marie Crousse.** Light salmon-pink.

‡**Mons. Jules Elie.** The favorite early pink.

‡**Nanette.** Golden stamens.

‡**Officinalis rubra fl.-pl.** The familiar old-fashioned red Peony. 50 cts. each; 3 for \$1.25.

‡**Primevere.** Nearest to yellow.

‡**Richard Carvel.** Uniform bright crimson.

‡**Sarah Bernhardt.** Deep appleblossom-rose-pink.

‡**Tenuifolium flore-pleno.** An interesting double form of the old-time fern-leaf Peony. \$1.50 each; 3 for \$4.

‡**Therese.** A lovely soft pink.

‡**Walter Faxon.** Coral-pink.

Single Peonies

All Single Peonies, 75 cts. each; any 3 for \$2; \$7 per doz.

‡**Fuyajo.** Mahogany, tipped light bronze.

‡**L'Etincelante.** Carmine with a silvery margin.

‡**Lord Kitchener.** Rich crimson.

‡**Mikado.** Brilliant cerise-crimson.

‡**Rosy Dawn.** The most beautiful single white; extra-large flowers.

‡**Surugu.** Deep red; fine for cutting.

‡**Tenuifolium.** A very quaint old-fashioned single red. One of the first Peonies to bloom. The fern-like foliage is interesting throughout the season.

TREE PEONIES. See previous catalogue or send for list.

PEROVSKIA (Silver Sage; Russian Sage)

‡**Atriplicifolia.** 4 ft. The felty gray foliage and the lavender-tipped blooms provide a pleasing tall accent of gray for summer borders. August to October. 35 cts. each; 3 for 90 cts.



Physostegia

PHYSOSTEGIA (False Dragonhead)

‡**Rosy Spire.** 3½ ft. Showy spikes of deep rosy crimson bloom. September.

‡**Summer Glow.** 4 ft. The striking spikes are often 18 inches long; top-notch cut-flowers. Late August, September.

‡**Summer Snow.** 3 ft. A new white variety; we need more spire-like flowers in summer gardens. July, August.

‡**Vivid.** 18 in. Ideal dwarf kind with deep pink bloom. September.

PLUMBAGO (Leadwort)

***Larpentae.** 12 in. Rich foliage and deep blue flowers in late summer; useful for sunny or shady ground-covers or for the rock-garden. July to September.



Platycodon

HARDY PHLOX

Spring-Flowering Kinds *Phlox subulata*

Few of our hardy perennials are more widely adapted for use in the rock-garden or wall garden or on steep slopes for ground-cover use. The plants make a brilliant splash of color in the spring and display attractive foliage throughout the season. They grow best in well-drained soil and in full sun.

Sometimes called Creeping Phlox, Moss Pink, or Mountain Pink.

***Alice Wilson.** New. Bright lavender-blue. Blooms again in fall.

***Apple Blossom.** Exquisite light pink. Compact habit. Very lovely.

***Atropurpurea.** Very showy brilliant red.

***Blue Eyes.** An outstanding lavender-blue variety. 35 cts. each; 3 for 90 cts.

***Brightness.** New. Attractive bright pink. Good grower.

***Camla.** An English novelty. The large flowers are glistening pink. Blooms again in the fall. 35 cts. each; 3 for 90 cts.

***Camla alba.** A lovely new white form that blooms very freely again during fall months. 40 cts. each; 3 for \$1.

***Dixie Brilliant.** Truly an exciting new hybrid with unusually large crimson blooms which appear after most kinds have finished flowering. 35 cts. each; 3 for 90 cts.

***June Jane.** Large pure white flowers. A good grower.

***Pink Cushion.** New. Compact, bushy growth. Color similar to Rosea.

***Rosea Improved.** An improved form of Rosea.

***Samson.** New. Deep rose with crimson center. Distinct and lovely. This is the same as the variety offered as Sensation.

***Vivid.** A compact and showy grower with fiery rose flowers.

SPECIAL OFFER

Your or our selection, 3 each of any 4 varieties of *P. subulata* for \$3; 3 each of 12 varieties for \$7.50.

Other Phlox Species

***Arendsi, Emmy.** Blue, with dark violet eye. May to September. 35 cts. each; 3 for 90 cts.

***Divaricata.** Our beautiful blue native Phlox. Does well in shade.

***Divaricata Laphami.** A hybrid with clear lavender-blue flowers. Blooms later and longer than Divaricata.

***Ovata (carolina).** Bright rosy red flowers on 12 to 15-inch stems come profusely in May and June. Fine for rockery and border.

***Ovata pulchra.** 12 in. A very rare and beautiful pink form of the well-known *P. ovata*. It blooms freely in May and June. 50 cts. each; 3 for \$1.25.

HARDY SUMMER PHLOX. See page 13

PLATYCODON (Balloon-Flower)

Grandiflorum caeruleum. 3 ft. The blooms resemble a balloon and the flower a shallow cup; pleasing lavender-blue coloring.

***Grandiflorum Mariesi.** 18 in. A useful dwarf kind for the foreground of the border.

***Grandiflorum Mariesi album.** A white-flowering perennial that is hard to beat.

Several of the perennials on this page are useful for shady gardens. *Physostegia* and *Platycodon* for middle ground and background, and *Plumbago* for ground-cover.

Unless otherwise noted, all plants 30 cts. each; 3 for 75 cts.; \$2.50 per doz.; six plants at the dozen rate

* Indicates alpinos or rock-plants; with few exceptions these plants are also ideal for broad masses in the foreground of your perennial border or for edging. ‡ Indicates varieties which are useful for cutting.



SCABIOSA caucasica. 3 for 75 cts.; \$2.50 per doz.
See page 14.



RUDBECKIA, The King. 40 cts. each; 3 for \$1. See page 14.



TROLLIUS (Globe Flower). See page 15.



PENTSTEMON, Cherry Glow. 50 cts. each; 3 for \$1.25
See page 11.



STOKESIA, Blue Moon. 40 cts. each; 3 for \$1. See page 14.

HARDY SUMMER PHLOX

Phlox is the backbone of the summer garden and it can be depended upon to produce a great abundance of bloom over a long period. For a colorful display select early, midseason, and

late kinds. Plant broad masses of white with the more brilliant colors. Three plants of an individual variety grouped together will make a brilliant showing.

A. E. Amos. 2 ft. Brilliant salmon-scarlet. Early. 35 cts. each; 3 for 90 cts.
Appleblossom. 2½ to 3 ft. Soft pink. Midseason. 35 cts. each; 3 for 90 cts.
Atlanta. 2 to 2½ ft. Pat. 329. White shading pale blue; deeper blue eye. Midseason. 50 cts. each; 3 for \$1.25.
Border Queen. 1½ ft. Large florets of deep watermelon-pink. Early.
Caroline Vandenburg. 2 ft. Lavender-blue hybrid. Midseason.
Charles H. Curtis. 2½ ft. Sunset-red. Late. 50 cts. each; 3 for \$1.25.
Chieftain. 2 ft. Fiery red. Midseason.
Count Zeppelin. 2½ ft. Each white floret has a red center.
Daily Sketch. 2½ to 3 ft. Salmon-pink florets marked with crimson. Midseason.
Dr. Klemm. 1½ to 2 ft. Lavender-blue with rich purple centers. We like it better than Progress. Midseason. 35 cts. each; 3 for 90 cts.
E. I. Harrington. 3 ft. Salmon-pink. Midseason.
Enchantress. 2 ft. Salmon-pink; deeper eye. Early.
Ethel Pritchard. 2 ft. French mauve. Midseason.
Flash. 2 ft. Carmine-crimson with an orange center. 35 cts. each; 3 for 90 cts.
Leo Schlageter. 2½ ft. Scarlet-red with an orange cast. Midseason.
Lilian. 2 to 2½ ft. Best described as cameo-pink; each floret has a blue eye. Early.

Mary Louise. 2½ ft. Best white for modern gardens. Vigorous growth, clean foliage, and medium height recommend it. Late. 35 cts. each; 3 for 90 cts.
Mia Ruys. 1½ ft. Dwarf; pure white. Midseason.
Mikado. 1½ ft. Deep violet florets have white eyes. Midseason. 35 cts. each; 3 for 90 cts.
Miss Lingard. 2½ to 3 ft. White flowers delightful for cutting. Very early.
Mrs. Edward Harding. 2½ ft. Salmon-rose. Midseason.
Mrs. Jenkins. 2½ ft. An old white stand-by of medium height. Midseason.
Mrs. Scholten. 2 ft. Salmon-scarlet. Midseason.
Nordlight. 3 ft. Rosy pink florets have deep red centers. Midseason.
Painted Lady. 2½ to 3 ft. Delightful combination of silver-pink with salmon shading and cherry-red centers. Early.
R. P. Struthers Improved. 3 ft. Bright rosy carmine blooms. Midseason.
Rosalinda. A pink form of Miss Lingard.
Ruby Lee. 2 ft. Extra large plum-red flowers. Healthy vigorous growth; medium height. 35 cts. each; 3 for 90 cts.
Salmon Beauty (Eve Forster). 2 ft. Salmon-pink, accentuated with white eyes. Midseason. 35 cts. each; 3 for 90 cts.
Silverton. 2 ft. Clear lavender. Early. 35 cts. each; 3 for 90 cts.

Snowcap. 2 ft. A good white variety for the middle ground of your border. Early.
Starlight. 2 to 2½ ft. Violet-red florets shading lilac; white center. Midseason.
Stephanie. 1½ ft. Mauve-pink flowers. Early. 35 cts. each; 3 for 90 cts.
Thor. 2 ft. The florets are a combination of salmon-pink with a scarlet glow, and a red eye. Midseason.
Tigress. 2 ft. Salmon-scarlet. Midseason.

"Top-Notch" Phlox Collection

Appleblossom	Mary Louise
Border Queen	Mrs. Ed. Harding
Charles H. Curtis	Mrs. Scholten
Dr. Klemm	Ruby Lee
Flash	Salmon Beauty
Lilian	Silverton

One each of these twelve brilliant varieties (12 plants) for \$3.50.

Two each (24 plants) for \$6.25.

Three each (36 plants) for \$8.

Any six of the above varieties, your selection, for only \$2.

Or if you prefer, 12 choice plants—3 each of four distinct varieties—our selection, for \$2.50.

25 plants in six varieties for \$4.50.

NOTE: Unless otherwise noted, all Phlox are 30 cts. each; 3 of one kind for 75 cts.; \$2.50 per doz. Six plants of one kind at dozen rate.



Hardy Phlox is the backbone of the summer garden producing an abundance of color over a long period. The broad masses are especially effective.

PYRETHRUM (Painted Daisy)

Pyrethrums are special favorites with us because of their simple beauty of form, their wide use as cut-flowers, and their attractive appearance in the garden.

All Pyrethrums are 40 cts. each; 3 of one kind for \$1; \$4 per doz., unless otherwise noted.

- ‡**Brilliant.** Red; almost double blooms.
- ‡**Buckeye.** An unusually choice, large, double red. May, June. 50 cts. each; 3 for \$1.25.
- ‡**Cameo Pink.** Small, double pink flowers on long stems. May.
- ‡**Dainty.** Brilliant double red flowers known for their sturdy growth.
- ‡**Eileen May Robinson.** Perhaps the finest single Painted Daisy ever introduced to American gardens. The lustrous bright pink flowers are often 4 inches across, on 30-inch stems.
- ‡**Florence Shadley.** As double as Buckeye and a lovely pink.
- ‡**Huntington's Scarlet.** The large, pure scarlet blooms are accentuated with golden yellow centers.
- ‡**Pink Bouquet.** A delightful pink variety with a crested center.
- ‡**Rosary.** New. Double bright pink; known for its sturdy growth.
- ‡**Rose Glory.** Medium in size, rose-red in coloring; we consider it one of the best.
- ‡**Silver Tips** (Barbara Shum). New. The double red blossoms have tiny white markings at the tips of the petals.
- ‡**Finest Double, Mixed.** Many delicate and subtle shades. 3 for 75 cts.; \$2.50 per doz.
- ‡**Single, Mixed.** A delightful strain for broad masses. 3 for 75 cts.; \$2.50 per doz.
- ‡**Single and Double, Mixed.** Grown from our own selected seed. 3 for 75 cts.; \$2.50 per doz.



Pyrethrums, Single and Double

POLEMONIUM

- ***Blue Pearl.** Jacobs-Ladder. 12 in. A new dwarf Polemonium with great clusters of light blue flowers. The plants grow well in partial shade or full sun. May.
- ***Carneum.** 15 in. A choice form with delicate flesh-pink flowers. Grows well in full sun and partially shady areas. May to July. 50 cts. each.

PRIMULA (Primrose)

Perhaps the showiest of spring-flowering perennials are the lovely Primroses. They have a wide color range covering the entire spectrum. Most kinds do best in rich moist soil and in partial shade, but the Veris and the Juliae can be grown in full sun if watered frequently during the summer months.

- ***Acaulis, New Giant-flowering, Mixed.** A splendid strain with great clusters of large flowers in many shades.
- ***Auricula, Giant Hybrids.** These distinctive Primulas have curious contrasting eyes and large blooms on 6 to 8-inch stems.
- ***Cashmiriana.** An unusual species with large round heads of lavender bloom.
- ***Cortusoides.** 12 in. Truly a distinctive kind, with heart-shaped leaves and large clusters of deep rosy pink bloom.
- ***Japonica.** Blooms of candelabra type; great whorls of florets ranging from rose to pure white are grouped tier fashion on stems which sometimes reach 2 feet in height.
- ***Juliae, Helen.** Burgundy-red flowers.
- ***Juliae, Wanda.** Deep blue-purple, almost violet; very free-flowering. 35 cts. each; 3 for 90 cts.
- ***Sieboldi Hybrids.** 8 in. Unusually colorful blooms in a variety of tones. May, June.
- ***Veris, Duplex.** (Hose-in-Hose.) A unique type, the flower is actually a bloom within a bloom, hence the name. 35 cts. each; 3 for 90 cts.
- ***Veris, Giant Bouquet.** The large flower-heads are noted for their wide color range. 35 cts. each; 3 for 90 cts.
- ***Veris, Munstead Giants Strain.** Separate colors including yellow, red, cream, and mixed.
- ***Veris, Queen of Heaven.** The choicest of color in Primroses is blue. This blue hybrid is both unusual and beautiful. 40 cts. each; 3 for \$1.
- ***Zambalensis, Primrose Lodge.** Large, deep crimson blooms borne on 6-inch stems and notable for their free-flowering habit.

PULMONARIA (Lungwort)

In moist shady soil they are especially happy but they can be depended upon for almost any part of the garden that is not too dry. The plant is a source of perpetual interest. In the spring there are the Mertensia-like blooms and throughout the growing season the silver-spotted foliage is attractive.

- ***Angustifolia azurea.** 8 in. Deep blue flowers. April, May.
- ***Saccharata, Mrs. Moon.** The dark green foliage has silver spots and the flowers are a pleasing combination of salmon-pink and blue. April, May. 40 cts. each; 3 for \$1.

RUDBECKIA (Coneflower)

- ‡**Maxima.** 5 ft. A distinctive and little-known species with glaucous foliage sparsely arranged on long sturdy stems which are topped with large yellow blooms, measuring 3 to 4 inches across and further accentuated with a 2-inch dark cone. June, July.
- ‡**Purpurea, The King.** A crimson-red form that can be combined effectively with White Lustre. 40 cts. each; 3 for \$1.
- ‡**White Lustre.** See front cover.

ROSEMARY. See page 30A.

SALVIA (Sage)

- ‡**Azurea.** 4 ft. The stems of each clump are terminated with loose panicles of sky-blue flowers. August, September.
- Officialis.** See page 30A.
- ‡**Pitcheri.** 4 ft. In autumn the branching stems are covered with deep blue flowers of gentian-like loveliness.

SANTOLINA. See page 30A.

SAPONARIA (Soapwort)

- ***Ocymoides alba.** Although sprawly in its habit of growth, it is particularly attractive.
- ***Ocymoides splendens.** The dense masses of pink flowers which appear in late spring add color to the rock-garden.

SATUREIA. See page 30A.

SCABIOSA (Scabious)

- ‡**Caucasica.** 2 ft. The blue flowers have a beauty all their own. This choice hardy Scabiosa with its large lavender-blue flowers adds class to a mixed bouquet, or they can be used alone to make a stunning arrangement. See color illustration on page 12.
- ‡**Caucasica alba.** A fine white form.

SCUTELLARIA (Scullycap)

Baicalensis coelestina. 18 in. A different kind of perennial; bushy in habit, its flowers are blue and snapdragon-like in form. July, August.

SEDUM (Stonecrop)

- ***Sieboldi.** In late fall when rock-gardens are dull, this unusual plant, curious in form, foliage, and flower, puts on a show.
- ***Spectabile, Brilliant.** 18 in. A common but worthwhile perennial with large flat heads of brilliant red flowers.

SEMPERVIVUM (Houseleek)

We have more than 25 varieties. Won't you tell us your special interest

SHASTA DAISY

See Chrysanthemum maximum, page 27.

SILENE (Catchfly)

- ***Alpestris flore-pleno.** A choice double-flowering form of pure white. 35 cts. each; 3 for 90 cts.
- ***Wherryi.** 6 in. A rock-plant that deserves to be better known. Large showy single pink flowers. May, June.

SISYRINCHIUM (Blue-Eyed-Grass)

- ***Bermudiana.** The deep blue flowers have prominent yellow eyes.

STATICE (Sea-Lavender)

- ‡**Latifolia.** The large loose heads of purplish bloom are soft and pleasing in color. July, August.

STOKESIA (Stokes Aster)

- ‡**Blue Moon.** A new and striking giant-flowering form of lavender-blue. See color illustration on page 12. 40 cts. each; 3 for \$1.

TARRAGON. See page 30A.

TEUCRIUM. See page 30A.

THERMOPSIS (Carolina Yellow Lupine)

- ‡**Caroliniana.** 3 ft. A good yellow accent plant with spikes of pea-like flowers. June, July.

THYMUS. See page 30A.

THALICTRUM (Meadow-Rue)

Lavender Mist (Rochebrunianum). 4 ft. Garden makers, especially those who enjoy perennials, will be fascinated with this new Meadow-Rue. The foliage is like that of a maidenhair fern, delicate and beautiful. The large loose panicles of lavender-purple will lend an unusual note to flower arrangements. It can be grown in sun or partial shade. 60 cts. each; 3 for \$1.60; \$6 per doz.

TRADESCANTIA (Spiderwort)

The common old-fashioned forms were known to our grandmothers, who had many names for them. The hybridizers have been at work improving them not only in color and size of bloom, but they have considerably lengthened the period of bloom.

***Brevicaule**. A dwarf species with rose-pink flowers. May to July.

New Tradescantias

Sent to us by the U. S. Department of Agriculture

The descriptions are those of the Department. Height 15 to 20 inches.

Any of these 8 varieties, 35 cts. each; any 3 for 90 cts.; any 6 for \$1.75; any 12 for \$3; any 25 for \$5.

Blue Stone. Low-growing. Large, rich blue flowers.

Iris Pritchard. White flowers, heavily stained with azure-blue; blue center. Late bloomer.

James Crawford Weguelin. 18 in. Large flowers of a uniform light azure-blue. Very pleasing.

James Stratton. A variety with large flowers, 2½ inches from tip to tip; color deep delphinium-mauve, slightly shaded with rose.

Leonora. The very fine flowers are a deep rich glowing violet.

Lilac Time. Distinct light lilac color.

Pauline. Flowers are rosy mauve. A vigorous variety.

Purple Dome. A vigorous plant with large clusters of rich purple flowers.

TRITOMA (Red-Hot-Poker)

*†**Galpini**. 18 to 24 in. Graceful dwarf species with grass-like foliage. Delicate orange-saffron-yellow flowers; July to September. 40 cts. each; 3 for \$1.

†**Gold Mine**. See color illustration on page 16.

†**Mt. Etna**. New. 4 ft. Very distinct, free-flowering variety of vigorous growth. Enormous spikes of rich red flowers in July and August. 40 cts. each; 3 for \$1.

†**New Hybrids**. Flowers of various shades of cream, yellow, orange, and scarlet, on 2 to 3-foot spikes, in June and July.

†**Pfitzeri**. See color illustration on page 16.

†**Primrose Beauty**. Beautifully formed spikes of clean primrose-yellow stand over 3 feet tall. Blooms in late summer and has been surprisingly hardy. See color illustration, page 16. 65 cts. each; 3 for \$1.75.

Springtime. See color illustration on page 16.

Tower of Gold. Tall, stiff spikes of beautiful golden yellow. Blooms freely from July to September. 40 cts. each; 3 for \$1.

White Fairy. 2 ft. An unusually good hybrid. The pure white bloom spikes are open and graceful. June, July. 60 cts. each; 3 for \$1.50.

TRILLIUM (Wood-Lily)

***Grandiflorum**. The welcome white blooms of this early spring native plant are indispensable for color in the shady garden.

Unless otherwise noted, all plants 30 cts. each; 3 for 75 cts.; \$2.50 per doz.; six plants at the dozen rate

* Indicates alpine or rock-plants; with few exceptions these plants are also ideal for broad masses in the foreground of your perennial border or for edging. † Indicates varieties which are useful for cutting.



Thalictrum, Lavender Mist

TROLLIUS (Globe-Flower)

All Trollius prefer rather rich and moist soil, and are much benefited if planted where they will be shaded from afternoon sun.

Europaeus Hybrids. 18 in. Yellow and orange shades. April and May.

Ledebouri, Golden Queen. 3 ft. A handsome variety with large open flowers of beautiful golden yellow. In bloom about three weeks later than Orange Prince. 35 cts. each; 3 for 90 cts.

Orange Prince. New. A beautiful deep orange-yellow form. 35 cts. each; 3 for 90 cts.

TUNICA (Tunic-Flower)

***Saxifraga alba flore-pleno**. A rare new double white form of the following. Just as free a bloomer.

***Saxifraga rosea flore-pleno**. Lovely double, rose-pink flowers from June to November.

VALERIANA

†**Coccinea** (*Centranthus ruber*). 18 to 24 in. A grand border plant. Showy rose-colored flowers produced freely in May and June, with few flowers appearing all through the summer.

†**Coccinea alba**. A lovely white-flowering form.

†**Officinalis**. 4 ft. Fragrant hardy garden Heliotrope.

VERBASCUM (Mullein)

For many years first in English gardens, these spire-like perennials are a welcome addition to American gardens, producing an abundant display of color in the summer. 3 feet tall.

†**Cotswold Gem**. Tall, slender, branching spikes of soft amber-yellow flowers with purple centers.

†**Cotswold Queen**. A lovely Mullein with tall spikes of old-rose and buff-pink flowers. A fine background and border plant.

†**Pink Domino**. Fine spikes of rose-pink flowers on strong, healthy plants. A fine addition to this family. See color illustration on page 16.

All Verbascums, 50 cts. each; 3 for \$1.25

VERBENA, Hardy

***Canadensis**. A choice, creeping, hardy Verbena. Violet-purple flowers from May to fall.

***Canadensis, Attraction**. A sparkling color that has been admired by all visitors who have seen it in bloom in our display garden—fiery deep rose, with deeper crimson-scarlet center. The plants are covered with blooms from June to frost. Plant it in full sun, but it will also do well in part shade.

***Canadensis, Pink**. Lavender-pink. All summer.

***Chamaedryfolia, Brilliant** (God of Fire). New. Fiery scarlet flowers all summer. Plant in a dry, sunny place. A striking color that appeals to all. Not hardy in winter.

VERONICA (Speedwell)

Blue Peter. This novelty has greatly impressed us because of its compact growth; the spikes of deep blue flowers are borne on stiff stems 18 inches long. 60 cts. each; 3 for \$1.50; \$5 per doz.

†**Blue Spire**. See color illustration on page 16.

***Incana**. 12 in. Silver-gray foliage. Deep blue flowers in June.

***Incana rosea**. New. Same as above variety, with lovely pink flowers. 40 cts. each; 3 for \$1.

Longifolia subsessilis. Charming summer-blooming hardy plant that deserves a place in every garden, large or small. Beautiful blue flowers in 18 to 24-inch spikes. July to September.

***Rupestris**. Creeping habit. Deep blue flowers in late May and June.

***Rupestris alba**. Choice variety of the above, with pure white flowers.

***Rupestris flexuosa**. A lovely pale blue form. Very compact growing. April and May flowering.

†**Spicata alba**. 18 in. White. June, July.

***Spicata nana**. 6 in. An attractive dwarf form blooming freely during June.

***True Blue**. 12 in. A lovely deep blue variety. Very attractive. May and June.

VINCA (Periwinkle)

Minor, Bowles Variety. Glossy green foliage. Large deep blue flowers.

VIOLA ODORATA (Sweet Violet)

***Double Russian**. Very sweet-scented double flowers. Best planted in shade. 35 cts. each; 3 for 90 cts.

***Rosina**. The new pink fragrant Violet. Lovely pink and rose shades. Blooms freely in the spring and again in the fall.

***Royal Robe**. See color illustration on page 16.

***Semperflorens**. This perpetual-flowering variety blooms in spring, summer, and autumn, giving quantities of fragrant flowers. The plants are hardy and grow well, but seem to thrive best in partial shade. 40 cts. each; 3 for \$1.

YUCCA (Adams-Needle)

Variegata. The foliage is golden variegated, resembling the greenhouse Pandanus. Handsome as a specimen plant or for grouping effects. White flowers. 40 cts. each; 3 for \$1.

Tritomas are among the most striking perennials for summer borders. Use a few flower spikes to make a line arrangement. Blooms with crooked stems are usually much more interesting for this use.

CARROLL GARDENS

SELECTED COLLECTIONS

OF ROSES

25 OF OUR FAVORITE POPULAR EVERBLOOMING ROSES

¶ In addition to the 12 varieties illustrated, the following 13 varieties are just as outstanding and dependable. For a colorful Rose-bed plant the complete group of 25 varieties.

Ami Quinard. Tall. Semi-double flowers of velvety blackish crimson. Richly fragrant.

Betty Uprichard. Tall. Semi-double, two-toned. Salmon-pink face, a coppery carmine reverse. Delightful fragrance.

Federico Casas. Medium. A free-blooming bicolor with semi-double flowers of copper and orange; fragrant.

Joanna Hill. Medium. Creamy yellow double flowers of fine form. Mild scent.

Lady Ashtown. Medium. Deep shiny pink. Fine form; fragrant.

Luna. Medium. Beautifully formed double flowers of moonlight-yellow. Fragrant.

Margaret McGredy. Medium. Cupped flowers of orange-red changing to carmine-rose.

Cathrine Kordes. Carmine-scarlet flowers on long stems. Extra good.

Pres. Herbert Hoover. Tall. A bicolor of creamy yellow and scarlet. Fragrant.

President Plumecocq. Medium. A combination of orange and copper. Fragrant.

Rouge Mallerin. Medium. A long-lasting scarlet-red bloom of fine form; fragrant.

Soeur Therese. Medium. Golden yellow cupped flowers, sometimes stained carmine on edges; fragrant.

Texas Centennial. (Pat. 162.) Tall. Blood-red blooms changing to deep pink; fragrant.

Any one of the 25 varieties 75c each

Any 6 for. . \$4.00 12 for . . . \$7.50
25 for . . . 15.00 100 for . . . 55.00

CARROLL GARDENS

Westminster, Maryland

Faience

Golden Dawn

Mrs. E. P. Thom

Mrs. Sam McGredy

Christopher Stone

Etoile de Hollande

Pres. Macia

Editor McFarland

McGredy's Yellow

K. A. Viktoria

Condesa de Sastago

Mme. Joseph Perraud



CALIFORNIA. Pat. 449.
\$1.50 each;
3 for \$3.75



CHARLOTTE ARMSTRONG
Pat. 455. \$1.25 each, 3 for \$3.15



© **ECLIPSE.** Pat. 172
\$1.25 each, 3 for \$3.15



All-America Winner 1943
Pat. 537

MARY MARGARET McBRIDE
\$1.50 each, 3 for \$3.75



HEART'S DESIRE. Pat. 501. \$1.50 each, 3 for \$3.75

TOP-NOTCH ROSES *for Your Garden*

Here is the pick of the crop in new Rose varieties. Of course, we are anxious that you should have Roses of superior quality, form, color and fragrance, so we have carefully selected varieties offered on these pages. The Rose, Queen of Flowers, now more than ever gives us new inspiration and a desire for beauty at a time when confusion reigns everywhere. Our suggestion is **plant more Roses.**

Growing Roses need offer no problems if you prepare the soil well in advance of planting. Dig to a depth of 18 inches and incorporate well-decomposed stable manure with the soil or use some complete fertilizer. Prepare the bed and allow it to settle for several weeks before planting. You will find the plants which we send you unusually vigorous with well-developed roots. Dig a hole large enough to accommodate these roots without crowding. The plants should be set deep enough that the bud is just beneath the surface of the bed. Fill the hole with well-prepared soil and firm it thoroughly with your feet. Before the ground freezes in the fall, hill the soil up around each plant to a height of 8 inches. This bit of extra caution will help to carry your Roses over in good condition. Spring-planted Roses need the same treatment of hilling up the soil until new growth starts. This caution protects the plants from undue exposure to wind.

Just a word of advice—spray or dust regularly to keep your Roses in healthy condition. This extra effort will more than repay you with an abundance of bloom and sweet fragrance.

One each of these
6 Beauties for
\$7.50



All-America
Winner 1943

Propagation rights
reserved

GRANDE DUCHESSE CHARLOTTE. \$1.50 each



4 Beautiful Floribunda Roses

BETTY PRIOR. Pat. 340.
Often called the Dogwood
Rose. A beauty in demand
for cut-flowers. 85 cts.
each; 3 for \$2.15.

DONALD PRIOR. Pat. 377.
This is just about as fine as
a red budding Rose could
be. 85 cts. each; 3 for \$2.15.

POULSEN'S COPPER. Pat.
446. A bicolor that is really
different. \$1 each; 3 for
\$2.50.

POULSEN'S YELLOW. The
only real yellow Polyantha.
The buds are exquisite. \$1
each; 3 for \$2.50.



© **POULSEN'S
COPPER**
Pat. 446

© **DONALD
PRIOR**
Pat. 377



**POULSEN'S
YELLOW**



**ROSA
ROULETTI**



A Lovely Miniature Rose

ROSA ROULETTI pro-
duces tiny 1-inch blooms
on little bushes only a
few inches tall. 3-in.
pots, 50 cts. each; 3 for
\$1.25.

A Gorgeous New Climbing Rose

DR. J. H. NICOLAS.
Pat. 457. A great ever-
blooming Climber with
fragrant double flowers,
5 inches across. \$1.50
each; 3 for \$3.75.

BETTY PRIOR
Pat. 340



© **DR. J. H. NICOLAS.** Pat. 457

HYBRID TEA OR MONTHLY ROSES

Standard Kinds

Prices on all standard varieties, except where noted, 75 cts. each; 3 of any one variety for \$2; assorted varieties, \$7.50 per doz.

Ami Quinard. Blackish maroon to velvety red.
Autumn. Red, orange, yellow, and pink.
Betty Uprichard. Salmon and carmine.
Caledonia. Very good white.
Cathrine Kordes. Carmine-scarlet.
Christopher Stone. Scarlet-crimson.
Condesa de Sagato. Yellow and copper.
Dainty Bess. Single; delicate rose-pink.
Dame Edith Helen. Very double; clear pink.
Editor McFarland. Deep pink.
Etoile de Hollande. Brilliant red.
Faience. Peach and yellow.
Federico Casas. Two-toned copper and orange.
Golden Dawn. Light golden yellow.
Heinrich Wendland. Nasturtium-red, orange reverse.
Joanna Hill. Creamy yellow.
Kaiserin Auguste Viktoria. Creamy white.
Lady Ashtown. Clear warm rose-pink.
Luna. Beautiful moonlight-yellow.
Margaret McGredy. Orange-scarlet.
McGredy's Yellow. Pure yellow.
Mme. Joseph Perraud. Nasturtium-buff.
Mme. Jules Bouche. A favorite white.
Mrs. Charles Bell. The salmon sport of Radiance.
Mrs. E. P. Thom. Clear yellow.
Mrs. P. S. du Pont. Deep golden yellow.
Mrs. Sam McGredy. Blend of scarlet and orange.
President Herbert Hoover. Yellow, orange, and scarlet.
President Macia. Long-pointed buds; rich carmine-pink outside, flesh inside.
President Plumecocq. Orange and copper.
Radiance. Pink.
Red Radiance. Red.
Rouge Mallerin. Brilliant deep red.
Sister Therese. Golden yellow.
Snowbird. Pure white.
Talisman. Scarlet, rose, and yellow.

Outstanding Floribunda Roses

Betty Prior. Pat. 340. Carmine outside, pink inside. 85 cts. each; 3 for \$2.15.
Dainty Maid. Wild-rose-pink. \$1 each; 3 for \$2.50.
Donald Prior. Pat. 377. Scarlet flushed crimson. 85 cts. each; 3 for \$2.15.
Permanent Wave. Pat. 107. Deep rosy pink. Wavy petals. 85 cts. each; 3 for \$2.15.
Pinocchio. Pat. 484. Sprays of pink and gold. \$1.25 each; 3 for \$3.15.
Poulsen's Copper. Pat. 446. Coppery pink. \$1 each; 3 for \$2.50.
Poulsen's Yellow. True yellow. \$1 each; 3 for \$2.50.

Four Popular Polyantha Roses

Any of the four, 75 cts. each; 3 of any one kind for \$2; \$7.50 per doz.

Cecile Brunner (Sweetheart Rose). Pink.
Gloria Mundi. Orange-scarlet.
Mrs. R. M. Finch. Delicate rose-pink.
Pink Gruss an Aachen. Large; pink.

New Buttercup-Flowered Rose

Margo Koster. The buttercup-shaped flowers are salmon, with rich shading of orange and pink. 75 cts. each; 3 for \$2; \$7.50 per doz.

With every order, we will be glad to send you a copy of a 16-page booklet entitled "Roses for Your Garden." It contains helpful suggestions about the planting, use and care of Roses.



Plant Roses for color and fragrance in your garden

Four Outstanding Newer Climbing Roses

Blaze. Pat. 10. Brilliant scarlet. \$1 each; 3 for \$2.50.
Dobloons. Pat. 152. Large; saffron-yellow. \$1 each; 3 for \$2.50.
Dr. J. H. Nicolas. Pat. 457. Large double flowers of rose-pink. Everblooming. \$1.50 each; 3 for \$3.75.
New Dawn. Pat. 1. Light pink. \$1.50 each; 3 for \$3.75.

Three Popular Climbing Roses

Any of the three, 75 cts. each; any 3 for \$2; \$7.50 per doz.

Paul's Scarlet Climber. Very showy scarlet.
Silver Moon. Large; creamy white.
Spanish Beauty. Large; deep pink.

Miniature or Alpine Roses

Dainty little plants for rock-gardens, miniature Rose-gardens, and for choice places where tiny Rose bushes are desired. They bloom all summer and are as easy to grow as monthly Roses. The following varieties are all desirable and each one distinct from the others. Height 6 to 12 inches.

Any of the following varieties, 3-inch pots, 50 cts. each; 3 for \$1.25

Oakington Ruby. Brilliant red.
Rouletti. Pink.
Sweet Vivid. Large; vivid pink. 12 inches high.

New and Better Roses

Strictly the finest quality stock, guaranteed to be strong, two-year, No. 1 field-grown plants and true to name. Give us a trial and see the difference. After May 1, we supply potted Roses.

This is a selected list of a few of the finest new and better varieties that we have thoroughly tested in our own garden and know to be hardy, free-blooming, and disease-resistant. You can order them with confidence and be assured that you are getting the best varieties.

Should you be interested in other varieties that we do not list, let us know. We may have them or may be able to get them for you at standard prices.

All Patented Roses are sold at \$1 each; 3 for \$2.50, unless otherwise priced.

1 each of any 12 Roses priced at \$1 each, offered for \$10.

1 each of any 12 Roses priced at \$1.25 each, offered for \$12.50.

Roses priced at \$1.50 each are offered at \$15 per doz.

New Hybrid Tea or Monthly Roses

Patented Varieties

Angels Mateu. Pat. 174. Orange-rose. Fragrant.
Apricot Queen. Pat. 464. Burnt-copper buds open to handsome blooms of orange-pink shading to an orange base. \$1.50 each; 3 for \$3.75.
California. Pat. 449. Bronzy apricot; reverse of petals coppery pink. Small foliage. \$1.50 each; 3 for \$3.75.
Charlotte Armstrong. Pat. 455. Cerise to spectrum-red. Slender buds open into large blooms. \$1.50 each; 3 for \$3.75.
Countess Vandal. Pat. 38. Coppery bronze with gold.
Crimson Glory. Pat. 105. Deep velvety crimson.
Dr. Kirk. Copper flushed orange. \$1.25 each; 3 for \$3.15.
Eclipse. Pat. 172. Rich gold; lovely long buds. \$1.25 each; 3 for \$3.15.
Eternal Youth. Pat. 332. Long-pointed buds; soft pink. \$1.25 each; 3 for \$3.15.
Gloaming. Pat. 137. Pink overlaid with salmon. \$1.25 each; 3 for \$3.15.
Good News. Pat. 426. Peach-pink. Extra-good plant. \$1.50 each; 3 for \$3.75.
McGredy's Sunset. Pat. 317. Yellow and orange, flushed scarlet. \$1.25 each; 3 for \$3.15.
McGredy's Triumph. Pat. 190. Red flushed orange. \$1.25 each; 3 for \$3.15.
Mme. Cochet-Cochet. Pat. 129. Coppery pink.
Mme. Jean Gaujard. Pat. 338. Carmine-buff to yellow. \$1.25 each; 3 for \$3.15.
Mrs. Francis King. Pat. 253. Large; white.
Mrs. Oliver Ames. Pat. 497. Soft yellow. Fragrant.
Orange Nassau. Pat. 350. Orange and salmon. Fragrant.
Radio. Pat. 197. Yellow striped pink.
Rex Anderson. Pat. 335. A beautiful white Rose. \$1.50 each; 3 for \$3.75.
Riviera. Pat. 378. Coppery pink and orange. Fragrant.
R. M. S. Queen Mary. Pat. 249. Salmon. \$1.25 each; 3 for \$3.15.
Rome Glory. Pat. 304. Beautiful cerise-red. \$1.25 each; 3 for \$3.15.
Santa Anita. Pat. 539. Deep pink.
Sierra Glow. Pat. 521. Pink over orange. \$1.50 each; 3 for \$3.75.
Signora. Pat. 201. Burnt sienna.
Texas Centennial. Pat. 162. Vermilion-red. 75 cts. each; 3 for \$1.85.
The Chief. Pat. 456. Deep rose-pink.
Warrawee. Pat. 140. Fine shell-pink.

HEMEROCALLIS (Daylily)

The hybridizers have wrought wonders with the old-fashioned Daylily. The improvements include a wider color range, an extended period of bloom, larger flowers, and sturdier plants. What is more, Hemerocallis are amazing in their adaptability; they are extremely hardy and will thrive under the most ordinary conditions, blooming in full sun or partial shade. Their vigor is especially evident in dry seasons and insect pests have little effect on them.

- †**Dr. Regel.** Rich orange-yellow. May.
- †**Flava.** Sweet-scented; clear yellow. June.
- †**Florham.** Golden yellow.
- †**Kwanzo.** A distinct double-flowering form of rich golden bronze. July, August.
- *†**Minor.** 18 in. A miniature form with pale yellow flowers. May, June. 40 cts. each; 3 for \$1.
- †**Thunbergi.** Buttercup-yellow. July, August.

New Giant-Flowering Hybrids

- †**Apricot.** 2 ft. Apricot-yellow. May, June. 40 cts. each; 3 for \$1.
- †**August Pioneer.** 2½ ft. Chrome-orange blooms of medium size. Especially valuable for its late period of bloom—early August through September. \$1.25 each; 3 for \$3.50.
- †**Bagdad.** 5 ft. Large flowers borne on plants of considerable height; coppery red petals with orange throat. July. \$1.50 each.
- †**Boutonniere.** 2½ ft. Flourishing clusters of small flowers. The throat of each is orange-yellow with darker petals. August, September. 75 cts. each; 3 for \$2.
- †**Cinnabar.** 3 ft. See color illustration on page 9.
- †**Curly Fate.** 4½ ft. Medium-sized yellow, cup-shaped flowers with petals curled at the ends. 40 cts. each; 3 for \$1.
- †**Dauntless.** Large blooms of pale yellowish orange with a pastel blending. \$1 each; 3 for \$2.75.
- †**Dazzler.** 3 ft. Fair-sized deep yellow blooms. Late May, June. 50 cts. each; 3 for \$1.25.
- †**D. D. Wyman.** 3 ft. Golden yellow with tawny splashes. Late June, July. 50 cts. each; 3 for \$1.25.
- †**Dover.** 4 ft. Large; clear orange. June, July. 40 cts. each; 3 for \$1.
- †**Enchantress.** 4 ft. Large flowers of pleasing soft yellow, deepening to copper-gold, with slight pink flush. July, August. \$1.25 each; 3 for \$3.50.
- †**Flavina.** 2½ ft. Lemon-yellow flowers of medium size. Late June. 75 cts. each; 3 for \$2.
- †**Fulva maculata.** 4 ft. Unusually large blossoms of coppery orange, shaded crimson. July, August. 75 cts. each; 3 for \$2.
- †**Fulva rosea.** 3 ft. Fulvous rose with a red zone and yellow shading at the base. A choice variety of subtle color. July, August. \$2.50 each.
- †**George Yeld.** 4 ft. Distinctly large; the outer petals are rich orange-yellow and the inner flushed with rose. July, August. 75 cts. each; 3 for \$2.
- †**Gloriana.** 3 ft. Large; clear orange. June. 75 cts. each; 3 for \$2.
- †**Golden Dream.** 3 ft. Large, deep golden yellow flowers. July, August. \$1 each; 3 for \$2.50.
- †**Goldeni.** 2 ft. Deep golden orange; attractive in form; very free-flowering. Late June to August. 40 cts. each; 3 for \$1.
- †**Gypsy.** 3 ft. Striking deep orange coloring; greatly admired in our garden. July, August. 50 cts. each; 3 for \$1.25.
- †**Hyperion.** 3½ ft. One of the most popular varieties—pale canary-yellow. July. \$1 each; 3 for \$2.50.
- †**Imperator.** 4 ft. A distinct variety with rich orange-red coloring. July, August. 60 cts. each; 3 for \$1.50.



Hemerocallis, Mikado

- †**J. A. Crawford.** 4 ft. Clear gold. 60 cts. each; 3 for \$1.50.
- †**J. R. Mann.** 2½ ft. Golden yellow. July, August. 50 cts. each; 3 for \$1.25.
- †**Lemona.** 4 ft. Medium-sized blooms of lemon-yellow. July, August. 50 cts. each; 3 for \$1.25.
- †**Linda.** 3½ ft. The crinkled petals are golden yellow with cinnamon markings. July, August. \$1.50 each; 3 for \$4.
- †**Mandarin.** 5 ft. Unusually tall and especially lovely in the evenings is this lemon-yellow variety for late summer. August. 50 cts. each; 3 for \$1.25.
- †**Mikado.** 3 ft. A glamorous combination—orange with a mahogany-red spot on each petal. Occasionally blooms in the fall. June, July. 75 cts. each; 3 for \$2.

- †**Modesty.** 4 ft. Palest yellow; amazing in size. June. 50 cts. each; 3 for \$1.25.
- †**Mrs. A. H. Austin.** 2½ ft. The cup-shaped deep orange-yellow blooms are of medium size; most attractive. August. \$1 each; 3 for \$2.50.
- †**Mrs. W. H. Wyman.** 3½ ft. Best described as pale glistening yellow. August. 50 cts. each; 3 for \$1.25.
- †**Multiflora Summer Hybrids.** 2½ ft. Great clusters of small orange-yellow bloom are borne over a long period. Early July to late August. 75 cts. each; 3 for \$2.
- †**Ochroleuca.** 3½ ft. A delightful companion for the Multiflora hybrids, the small, pale yellow flowers are particularly effective in the evening. July, August. 40 cts. each; 3 for \$1.
- †**Ophir.** 4 ft. Its rich golden yellow coloring has made this a favorite variety. July. 75 cts. each; 3 for \$2.
- †**Pale Moon.** 4 ft. Soft yellow; a favorite of ours. \$1 each; 3 for \$2.50.
- †**Patricia.** 3½ ft. Glistening yellow with a greenish throat. Truly an achievement in Daylily hybrids. \$1.50 each; 3 for \$4.
- †**Rajah.** 3½ ft. Orange-red blooms with garnet-brown eye markings and pale orange throat. July, August. \$1.50 each; 3 for \$4.
- †**Serenade.** 4 to 5 ft. A subtle pastel combination of yellow and pink with petals that are twisted and crinkled. June, July. \$1.50 each; 3 for \$4.
- †**The Gem.** 3 ft. An unusually popular yellow variety; large size. July, August. 40 cts. each; 3 for \$1.
- †**Wau-bun.** 2½ ft. The large, light yellow flowers are sprinkled with traces of red, and the petals of this unusual hybrid are slightly twisted. June, July. \$1.50 each; 3 for \$4.

CHOICE AND RARE CONIFEROUS EVERGREENS

YEWS (Taxus)

The Yews are by far the finest evergreens, thriving in shade or sun and in almost any soil. They are seldom bothered with insects or diseases. The dark green foliage remains attractive the year round.

Baccata fastigiata. Irish Yew. 25 ft. Symmetrical, upright growth. Not very hardy in the North.

Baccata repandens. Spreading English Yew. 3 ft. A good dwarf variety for the rock-garden.

Canadensis stricta. 18 in. Suitable for edging and other places where low plants are needed.

Cuspidata. Spreading Yew. 5 ft. One of the most commonly used evergreens for foundation and group plantings.

Cuspidata capitata. Upright Yew. 25 ft. Although this beautiful evergreen grows to 25 feet in height, it will stand much pruning, and can therefore be kept to any height or shape desired.

Cuspidata nana. Dwarf Yew. 3 ft. A popular dwarf variety for rock-gardens and in front of taller evergreens.

Media. 4 ft. One of the finest of the spreading Yews. Bushy.

Media Hatfieldi. Hatfield Yew. 10 ft. Compact bush of broad, upright growth; very good.

Media Hicksi. Hicks Yew. 15 ft. Of narrow, upright growth. This new variety will replace the old Irish Juniper where narrow, upright trees are needed.

All the above Yews, young potted plants, 4 to 10 in. high, depending upon the habit of growth of the various kinds, 4 of any one kind for \$1; 12 assorted kinds for \$2.50; 100 for \$20.

We offer young potted plants of the following varieties. The size following the name indicates the approximate height at maturity.

ARBORVITAE (Thuja)

***Occidentalis, Little Gem.** 2 ft. A dwarf variety excellent for the rock-garden. 3 for 75 cts.; 6 for \$1.25.

Occidentalis, Woodwardi. Globe Arborvitae. 3 ft. The best globe-shaped Arborvitae. 3 for 60 cts.; 6 for \$1.

JUNIPER (Juniperus)

Prostrata venusta. Blue Creeping Juniper. An ideal little creeping evergreen. Splendid in the rock-garden. Glaucous blue foliage. 40 cts. each; 3 for \$1; 6 for \$1.75.

RETINOSPORA (Chamaecyparis)

Obtusa nana. Dwarf Hinoki Cypress. 3 ft. A little gem with graceful dark green foliage. Dense, bushy growth.

Pisifera squarrosa pygmaea. "Little Silver Ball." 18 in. An unusual little evergreen. Thick, bushy growth, forming small globe-shaped plants. Foliage silvery green. Fine for rock-gardens. 50 cts. each; 3 for \$1.25.

SPRUCE (Picea)

Abies conica glauca. Dwarf Alberta Spruce. 8 ft. Splendid, upright, cone-shaped form. Tidy dense growth. Fine for rockery and formal effects.

Abies excelsa nidiformis. Birdnest Spruce. 3 ft. Very compact, bushy grower. Dark green foliage.

Abies Maxwelli. Maxwell Spruce. 2½ ft. Low, round, dense bush. Attractive bright green foliage.

Small sturdy plants, 75 cts. each
1 each of the 3 for \$2



SIBERIAN IRIS

Crested Iris

- ***Arenaria.** 4 in. The lovely Sand Iris. Fairly large yellow flowers in May.
- ***Cristata.** 6 in. Pale blue flowers in May.
- ***Cristata alba.** White. 35 cts. each; 3 for 90 cts.
- ***Dichotoma** (Vesper Iris). 2 ft. Lovely lilac-colored flowers from July to September.
- ***Gracilipes.** A little gem with dainty blue flowers, veined lilac and crested with orange. Plant in light, rich soil in shade. 35 cts. each; 3 for 90 cts.
- ***Tectorum** (Roof Iris). Attractive blue.
- ***Tectorum album.** White. 35 cts. each; 3 for 90 cts.

Bearded Iris

- | | |
|--|--|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Alta California. Yellow; tall. Anne Marie Cayeux. Pinkish lilac, flushed gray. Black Wings. Dark purplish blue, almost black. Blue Velvet. Purplish blue. Clara Noyes. Rich blend of Talisman rose. Dauntless. Pure red tone. Frieda Mohr. Deep pink; large. Gudrun. White dusted with gold. Jean Cayeux. A blend of browns. King Juba. Old-gold, edged carmine. Laddie Boy. Deep blue. Medium. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Mary Geddes. Pink, overlaid Pompeian red. Pink Satin. True pink. Pluie d'Or (Golden Main). Deep yellow. Princess Beatrice (Pallida Dalmatica). Light blue. Red Dominion. Purplish red. San Francisco. White, edged blue. Snow White. Pure white. Sunlight. Soft yellow. Talisman. Red, yellow, pink, and chamois. William Mohr. Soft violet veined bright gray. |
|--|--|

Special Offer: 6 choice Bearded Iris, our selection of varieties, for \$1

Autumn-flowering Bearded Iris

- | | |
|--|--|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Autumn Haze. Lavender-violet. Autumn King. Blue-purple. Black Magic. Intense deep blue-violet with a rich velvety black luster and sheen. Eleanor Roosevelt. Deep violet. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Golden Harvest. Deep yellow. 35 cts. each. *Jean Siret. Yellow. Dwarf. *Lieut. de Chavagnac. Brilliant violet. Dwarf. White Autumn King. New. |
|--|--|
- Six Fall-blooming Iris: One each of 6 varieties, our selection, \$1.25

Siberian Iris

- Caesar's Brother.** New. Beautiful. Different. Rich black pansy-purple. A delight to lovers of dark Iris. 40 cts. each; 3 for \$1.
 - Perry's Blue.** Clear blue. | **Snow Queen.** Pure white; dwarf.
- Unless otherwise noted, all plants 30 cts. each; 3 for 75 cts.; \$2.50 per doz.; six plants at the dozen rate

IRIS

Oriental Iris

The most beautiful of the Iris, making a splendid display in the garden during late June and early July. Height about 2 to 3 feet.

All varieties, 35 cts. each; 3 of any one variety, 90 cts.; assorted varieties, \$3.50 per doz.

- Blue Bird.** Beautiful blue. Single.
- Cloud Dress.** White with soft mauve veins. Double.
- Doris Childs.** Pearl-white, veined purple. Double.
- Gold Bound.** White, gold-banded center. Double.
- Mahogany.** A lovely mahogany-red. Double.
- Margaret Hendrickson.** Bluish violet, white center. 9 petals.
- Melpomene.** Soft blue. Double.
- Pink Pearl.** Pearly pink with lilac tone. Double.
- Princess C. D. Rohan.** Dark purple. Double.
- Purple and Gold.** Rich violet-purple, with golden throat. Double.
- Red Riding Hood.** A fine red variety. Single.
- Victor.** Light blue, veined blue. Double.

Miniature Bearded Iris

Give display of bloom in April and early May. Plants grow 6 to 10 in. in high.



BEARDED IRIS

- ***Fairy.** Pale blue.
- ***La Fiancee.** White.
- ***Orange Queen.** Orange.
- ***Sambo.** Deep blue.
- ***Stewart Hybrid.** Yellow.

25 cts. each; 1 each of the 5 varieties for \$1; 3 each of the 5 varieties for \$2.

- ***Pumila Mixed.** 25 cts. each; \$1.50 per doz.

Prairie Gem. 10 to 12 in. A charming spring and fall-blooming dwarf Iris. Grows readily in any soil and can be depended upon to have a wealth of yellow blooms in the spring and fall. 25 cts. each; 6 for \$1.10; \$2 per doz.



ORIENTAL IRIS



HENRYI



ELEGANS



AMABILE

"Easy-to-grow" Lilies for your Perennial Border

Sometimes they are called "Garden Cinderellas," and often we hear Lilies referred to as the "Aristocrats of the Garden." In their native homes, Lilies have grown and flourished for centuries under apparently ordinary conditions, and yet often we hear complaints made by amateur gardeners who say they cannot grow Lilies. Very often it is a case of too much "pampering." The Lilies listed here are easily adapted to home-gardens and will supply color and fragrance during the dull part of summer.

AMABILE. A native of Korea which has turned out to be one of our best garden Lilies. The strong stems stand about 3 feet tall and carry up to six lovely, drooping, turks-cap-shaped flowers of deep reddish orange heavily spotted with maroon. They have a strange fragrance, strong but not offensive, and bloom in June. Plant about 6 inches deep in any well-drained, rich garden soil.

ELEGANS. These are low-growing Lilies from the Orient bearing erect flowers in shades of orange-red, lightly spotted with blackish purple. The clusters of bloom are held upright on 1½ to 2-foot stems in June and July. The Elegans family seem to do well almost anywhere in well-drained soil, and look well when planted among low-growing perennials. Plant the bulbs about 5 inches deep.

HENRYI. One of the so-called "foolproof" Lilies, as it does well for almost anyone anywhere if the bulbs are placed 9 or 10 inches deep and the soil is not waterlogged. The flowers are borne on 6 to 8-foot stems and are soft golden yellow tinged green through the center; the petals are roughened by quantities of papillae and marked with brown raised dots and lines. They bloom during August and September and are scentless. Light shade will help to preserve the delicate coloring.

PHILIPPINENSE FORMOSANUM. This fine Lily from Formosa grows from 5 to 7 feet tall and comes into bloom in early September, often lasting into October. A good stem will carry up to a dozen beautiful trumpets 5 to 6 inches long, the outside white with brownish purple ribs and the face pure

white with a greenish white throat. They are deliciously sweet but not overpoweringly so. Bulbs should be planted 5 or 6 inches deep in well-drained soil well mixed with leaf mold and free from lime.

REGALE. This great Chinese Lily is truly everybody's Lily, thriving in any rich garden soil which is well drained. Height varies according to size of bulbs and richness of soil, ranging from 3 to 6 feet or more, and a strong stem will bear from one to two dozen lovely flowers. The bloom is a well-shaped trumpet, the outside tinted pinkish, the face white and the throat golden. Fragrance is rich. Blooms in June and July. It is a long-lived Lily and even then one never has enough of them. Plant 6 to 8 inches deep.

TENUIFOLIUM. This little gem is one of the finest of Lilies for rock-gardens, the tallest rarely reaching 2 feet in height, with more stems not over 12 inches high. The recurved petals of the cheery little flowers have a waxy texture and are deep scarlet in color. A good stem will produce up to two dozen flowers in May and June. Plant 4 to 5 inches deep in light sandy soil in full sun.

HARDY AMARYLLIS • Magic Lily

This plant, known also as *Lycoris squamigera*, produces green foliage in the spring which disappears in midsummer. About a month later, as if by magic, the flower-stalk appears, bearing a cluster of seven to twelve lily-shaped, lilac-pink flowers, lightly shaded blue. Perfectly hardy. 75 cts. each; 3 for \$2; 5 for \$3.

PRICES: Unless otherwise priced, all plants are sold at 30 cts. each; 3 for 75 cts.; \$2.50 per doz. Six plants of one variety at dozen rate



PHILIPPINENSE FORMOSANUM



TENUIFOLIUM



REGALE



Flowers of Clematis Henryi



Blueberries

DECORATIVE AND USEFUL VINES

Vines help to soften walls and the harsh lines of buildings. Often they can be used on fences and walls to good advantage.

AMPELOPSIS (Boston Ivy)

Veitchi. The most satisfactory vine for use on brick walls, for it clings to the smoothest surface. Glossy green leaves turn scarlet and crimson in the fall. 50 cts. each; 3 for \$1.25.

LARGE-FLOWERING CLEMATIS

A sunny spot in fertile, well-drained soil produces the best results with these popular climbers.

Duchess of Edinburgh. Large, double, white flowers. Profuse bloomer.

Henryi. Large, creamy white blooms.

Jackmani. Rich purple. A long-time favorite.

Mme. Baron Veillard. Large lavender flowers.

Mme. Edouard Andre. Bright rosy carmine. Most attractive.

Montana Rubens. Warm reddish mauve.

Ramona. Lavender-blue.

Any of the above Clematis, 75 cts. each; any 3 for \$2; any 12 for \$7.50

SWEET AUTUMN CLEMATIS

Paniculata. Pure white, fragrant bloom mantles the plant in August and September. A vigorous climber producing a most graceful, showy effect. 50 cts. each; 3 for \$1.35.

HYDRANGEA (Climbing Hydrangea)

Petiolaris. A climber reaching 50 feet if given support; otherwise a somewhat straggling bush. Round, flat clusters of bloom. 3-in. pot-plants, 85 cts. each.

NEW HONEYSUCKLES (Lonicera)

Sempervirens magnifica. Large coral-colored flowers are borne from May to August. An excellent new sort. 50 cts. each; 3 for \$1.25.

Goldflame. Bright flame-pink, trumpet-shaped flowers with creamy golden yellow color inside. Grows as a vine or bush and has a very long blooming season. 1-yr. plants, 50 cts. each; 3 for \$1.25.

SILVER LACE VINE (Polygonum)

Auberti. Foamy white sprays of flowers completely cover the plant in late summer and early fall. The vigorous, hardy vines reach 25 feet in height. Easily grown; does well in sun or shade. 2-yr. plants, 65 cts. each; 3 for \$1.65.

WISTERIA

Long-clustered Wisteria (*Wisteria multi-juga*). These varieties are most spectacular, for they produce clusters of bloom 18 to 24 inches long. Our grafted plants are sure to bloom.

Multijuga rosea. Pink.

Multijuga purpurea. Purple.

Multijuga alba. White.

Multijuga violacea-plena. Violet-blue; double.

Any of the above four Wisterias, \$1 each; any 3 for \$2.75

Sinensis Issai. Blue Chinese Wisteria. Does not grow very large, and is therefore good for limited space. Blooms periodically all summer. Grafted plants, \$1 each.

EVERGREEN IVIES (Hedera)

There are many varieties available, which you will find listed in our previous catalogues. Or if you will write for our list, we shall be glad to send you the names of varieties now on hand, with their prices.

DELICIOUS NEW BLUEBERRIES

Imagine the old-fashioned Blueberry or "Huckleberry" grown to three-quarters of an inch in diameter. That's what these new varieties will do, and the amount of fruit has also been increased.

Blueberries require an acid soil containing an abundance of peat or other partially rotted vegetable matter. They need a moderate supply of soil-moisture, and good drainage so that the roots can get air during the growing season. Space the plants about 3 feet apart if planted in a row. Setting the plants in beds 3 feet apart one way and 4 to 5 feet the other way has also been found satisfactory.

Blueberries make attractive hedges or they can be grown as specimens or used in foundation plantings. In addition to their delicious fruits, the plants contribute greatly to the color pageant in autumn when their foliage takes on hues of yellow, orange and red.

Strong plants, 12 to 15 inches high
3 for \$2; \$7.50 per doz.

Cabot. The earliest variety to fruit. Plants seldom exceed 3 feet in height, making a broad, low bush. Berries have a delicious subacid flavor.

Concord. Bush of upright habit and at maturity exceeds 6 feet in height. The berries are large, frequently reaching $\frac{3}{4}$ inch in diameter.

Jersey. Vigorous in habit, grows very large. The berries are very large, light blue in color.

Rancocas. Slender, vigorous, upright habit rarely surpassing 5 feet in height. The berries are earlier and larger than Rubel.

Rubel. Well-developed bushes stand 6 feet or more high. The large berries are of fine blue color; can be depended on for a good crop every year. Ripens about two weeks later than Cabot.

Herbs to flavor soups, salads, omelets and many other dishes are easy to grow. Plan to include some in your 1943 garden. Most kinds are equally delicious when used fresh or dried. See complete list on page 30A.

DECIDUOUS FLOWERING SHRUBS

We cordially invite correspondence regarding any plants in which you may be interested, but which you do not find listed in this catalogue.

Due to lack of space in this catalogue, and transportation costs on the larger-sized shrubs, evergreens, and flowering trees, we are listing only a few of the newer kinds, in small sizes suitable for mail orders. However, larger sizes than those listed, as well as many more varieties, are available, particularly to our local customers who can call at the nursery and to those living within the area reached by our trucks.

The size following the variety name indicates approximate height at maturity.

BUDDLEIA (Butterfly Bush)

A shrub that needs little care if planted in a sunny location in well-drained soil. Panicles of flowers are produced profusely.

Charming. 5 ft. Long sprays of lavender-pink blooms in late summer. A hardy plant that can endure cold weather. 50 cts. each; 3 for \$1.25.

Fascination. Another hybrid of dainty coloring. It belongs in the pink tones. 75 cts. each; 3 for \$2.

Ile de France. 4 ft. Bright rosy purple, suffused violet. Blooms freely. 40 cts. each; 3 for \$1.

Orchid Beauty. Unusually well-formed spikes of bloom in delicate fragrance. 60 cts. each; 3 for \$1.50.

Royal Red. Pat. 556. The closest approach to red yet achieved in Buddleias. See color illustration on page 25. 75 cts. each; 3 for \$2.

White Bouquet. Pat. 536. A welcome addition to this great shrub family. 75 cts. each; 3 for \$2.

CARYOPTERIS (Blue Spirea)

Incana. Blue flowers cover the compact bushes in late summer. Reaches 3 feet or more in height. 40 cts. each; 3 for \$1.

CYDONIA, New Flowering Quinces

Five selected varieties. Any variety, 10 to 12-in., 2-yr. field-grown plants, 75 cts. each; 3 of any one kind, \$2; 1 each of the 5 varieties, \$3.50.

Columbia. Flowers bright red, and fruit greenish yellow, fragrant. Late.

Grandiflora rosea. Flowers lemon-colored, tinted pink, turning deep rose with age. Very large fruit; foliage bronze-tipped.

Grandiflora rubra. An early bloomer, and a favorite. Large, deep red flowers.

Moerloosi. Pink and white. Blooms late. Low, spreading growth.

Nivalis. Blooms large, snowy white.

ELSHOLTZIA (Mintshrub)

Farquhari. 2 ft. Dense spikes of bright pink flowers in late summer. Aromatic foliage and flowers. Blooms best if planted in a sunny location. Potted plants, 40 cts. each; 3 for \$1.

FRANKLINIA (Gordonia)

Alatamaha. 15 ft. Short-stemmed, very fragrant, white flowers are produced on this small tree. Foliage glossy green, turning scarlet in the fall. Blooms in mid-August, continuing until frost. Grows best in moist, peaty soil. 12 to 18-in. plants, \$1.50 each; 2 for \$2.75.

FUCHSIA (Hardy Fuchsia)

Magellanica. 2 ft. Showy hanging blooms with ruby-red centers and blue petals. Easily grown in part shade. 35 cts. each.

Scarlet Beauty. Pat. 440. Bright ruby-red center, with deep purple petals. Upright habit; blooms freely in summer in part shade, but needs winter protection. 50 cts. each.

GENISTA (Broom)

Andreana. 4 ft. Graceful bright green stems covered with scarlet and yellow flowers in summer. Grows well in a sunny location, in soil that is not too rich. Selected hardy strain. Young pot-plants, 40 cts. each; 3 for \$1.

Prostrata. 8 in. Yellow blooms are produced in June and July on a prostrate plant. Excellent for rockeries. 40 cts. each; 3 for \$1.

HYDRANGEA, Bluebird. See color illustration, page 28.

HYPERICUM (St. Johns-Wort)

Moserianum. Large, golden yellow flowers all summer. A hardy shrub, easily grown. 40 cts. each; 3 for \$1.

LAGERSTROEMIA INDICA (Crape Myrtle)

A well-known and well-loved shrub typical of southern gardens. It reaches 10 to 12 feet in height and blooms profusely all summer.

Alba. White. **Rosea.** Pink.
Purpurea. Purple. **Rubra.** Red.

Any of the above, 18 to 24-in. plants, 75 cts. each

LESPEDEZA (Bush Clover)

Formosa. Purple Bush Clover. 5 ft. Graceful arching branches bearing rosy purple flowers in late summer. The tops die down to the ground in winter and should be cut to the ground in spring. Young pot-plants, 30 cts. each; 3 for 75 cts.

LONICERA (Honeysuckle)

Tatarica rubra. 8 ft. A new variety with bright red flowers and blue-green foliage. Grows well in any good garden soil. Young pot-plants, 30 cts. each; 3 for 75 cts.

POTENTILLA

Fruticosa Purdomi. A small shrub 2 feet high, blooming continuously from May to September. Excellent for the rock-garden or in front of taller-growing shrubbery. Bright sulphur-yellow blooms. 75 cts. each; 3 for \$2.

SALIX (Dwarf Willow)

Purpurea nana. A low-growing plant doing well in any soil. Grows 3 to 5 feet high, but can be kept lower. Foliage is blue-gray-green. 40 cts. each; 3 for \$1; \$3 per doz.; \$20 per 100.

SYRINGA (Lilac)

1-yr. plants, 8 to 12 in. high. Several varieties are available, at 50 cts. each; 1 each of 5 different kinds for \$2.25; 12 assorted kinds, \$5.

VIBURNUM Burkwoodi. See color illustration, page 28.

VITEX (Chaste Tree)

Macrophylla. 5 ft. Beautiful dark, fern-like foliage. Lavender-blue flowers in dense spikes are produced from June to September. Any good soil suits it. Young pot-plants, 30 cts. each; 3 for 75 cts.



Cydonia, Columbia



Franklinia (Gordonia) Alatamaha

Suggestions for Your Rock-Garden

Many of our choicest plants, especially those of miniature form, are at home in the rock-garden. Whether you are making a new rock-garden or replanting an old one, be sure to select plants that are attractive in all stages of growth. In addition to color and fragrance, think also of the character and color of the foliage in the mature form of the plant. The most interesting rock-gardens are those planted for year-round beauty.

20 Worthwhile Plants for the Sunny Rock-Garden

- Æthionema, Warley Rose.** See illustration, page 5.
Allium tibeticum. Heads of lavender bloom on 12-inch stems.
Anemone pulsatilla. Lavender blooms, silky seed-pods.
Armeria cephalotes rubra. Red button-like blooms.
Aster alpeilus, Triumph. See description, page 4.
Campanula, Blue Carpet. Compact-growing; deep blue.
Coronilla cappadocica. Tufts of golden yellow blooms from late May to July.
Daphne Cneorum. For fragrance and color this dwarf shrub is hard to beat.
Dianthus, Bobby. Compact grower. The fragrant blooms are deep pink with a crimson ring around the center.
Geranium lancastriense. 6 in. Salmon-pink flowers in summer.
Gypsophila fratisensis. Light pink flowers; blue-green foliage.
Helianthemum, Ben Ledi. Rich crimson blooms and ever-green foliage.
Iberis, Snowflake. A compact hardy evergreen Candytuft.
Lavandula vera, Twinkle Purple. Compact in habit, the plants are important for their pungent fragrance and grayish foliage as well as the bloom spikes.
Phlox subulata, Blue Eyes. A good blue which combines well with other varieties.
Phlox subulata camla alba. Large heads of pure white. Occasional flowers in fall.
Phlox subulata, Samson. Deep rose form with crimson centers.
Silene alpestris fl.-pl. Pure white, double flowers.
Tritoma Galpini. A striking accent plant for the rock-garden.
Verbena, Attraction. Deep red hardy Verbena.

Special Offer: 3 each of the 20 plants listed above (60 plants) for..... **\$14.50**

If you want to order any of the varieties on this page separately, see alphabetical list throughout the catalogue

20 Worthwhile Plants for the Shady Rock-Garden

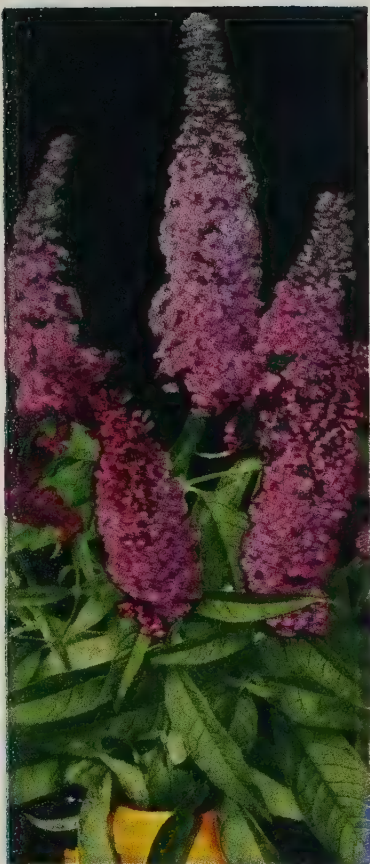
- Ajuga genevensis rosea.** The pink spires make a pleasing miniature accent when combined with other dwarf plants.
Anchusa myosotidiflora. The rich blue Forget-me-not-like flowers in spring are followed by large heart-shaped leaves.
Anemone sylvestris. White cup-shaped flowers on long slender stems in late spring. They occasionally repeat in the fall.
Anemone, September Sprite. Miniature; fall-blooming; pink.
Astilbe, Fanal. See illustration, page 5.
Campanula pseudo-Raineri. Large deep blue blossoms borne freely through the summer months.
Dicentra eximia. Tree-flowering habit and lacy foliage.
Epimedium, Pink. Diminutive pink flowers and bronzy heart-shaped foliage.
Epimedium, White. A dwarf plant for broad masses in the rock-garden or for use as a ground-cover.
Gentiana Przewalski. Myriads of blue flowers.
Iris pumila, Prairie Gem. A charming dwarf Iris with showy yellow flowers. It often blooms again in fall.
Iris cristata alba. The flat white flowers are truly distinctive.
Myosotis palustris semperflorens. Grow abundantly in moist soil and bloom freely.
Phlox divaricata. Native blue Phlox for shady rock-garden.
Polemonium, Blue Pearl. Light blue; dainty foliage.
Primula Giant, Mixed. For dependable masses of color.
Primula, Wanda. Very compact, with rich red-purple blooms.
Sedum Sieboldi. The bronzy foliage makes a curious circular pattern, and the pink flowers appear late in the season.
Tradescantia, Blue Stone. Large blooms produced in great abundance.
Violet, Royal Robe. See illustration, page 16.

Special Offer: 3 each of the 20 plants listed above (60 plants) for..... **\$14.50**



The Newest in Butterfly Bushes

One each of the four varieties illustrated on this page for \$2.50 (value \$2.85). Or you may select any 3 for \$2



BUDDLEIA, Orchid Beauty
60 cts. each; 3 for \$1.50



BUDDLEIA, Royal Red. Pat. 556
75 cts. each; 3 for \$2



BUDDLEIA, Fascination
75 cts. each; 3 for \$2

For descriptions of Buddleias
illustrated on this page,
see page 23



MAGNOLIA, WATERLILY



© **BUDDLEIA, White Bouquet**
Pat. 536 75 cts. each; 3 for \$2

MAGNOLIA, Waterlily. Something new and decidedly different in Magnolias is the lovely hybrid Waterlily. The similarity to a waterlily is easily seen in the delightful pink and white color combination and the pleasing form.

Strong potted plants,
\$1.50 each; 3 for \$4



EVERGREEN SHRUBS

ABELIA (Bush Arbutus)

Grandiflora. 4 ft. Useful in foundation plantings and mixed with other shrubs and evergreens. Flowers are white, flushed pink. Glossy evergreen foliage. Blooms from June to November.

Edward Goucher. 18 to 24 in. A new variety with much larger flowers, of a lovely shade of lavender-pink. Just as easy to grow and blooms as continuously as the above variety.

Either of the above, 50 cts. each;
3 for \$1.25; \$5 per doz.

AZALEAS

Hinodegiri. 3 ft. Brilliant scarlet blooms completely cover the plant. Foliage rounded, deep green. Probably the most popular Azalea.

Ledifolia alba. 4 ft. Very large white flowers. Good grower and bloomer.

Sweet Brier. *New.* One of the hardiest of the Kurume varieties. Attractive rose-pink flowers. The finest pink.

AZALEA KAEMPFERI HYBRIDS

The Torch Azalea

New varieties. Height 3 to 5 ft.

Atlanta. Immense purple flowers; good grower.

Betty. Brilliant rosy pink, tinted orange.

Carmen. Large, rose-colored blooms. Very good.

Cleopatra. Early; light pink. Tall.

Fedora. Large, salmon flowers. Strong grower.

Othello. Brick-red to orange.

Any of the above, young 1 and 2-yr. plants, 50 cts. each; \$5 per doz.

BERBERIS (Evergreen Barberry)

Juliana. Wintergreen Barberry. 5 ft. A valuable evergreen shrub with narrow-toothed spiny leaves that on the new shoots are several shades of green.

Tricanthophora. Three-spine Barberry. 3 ft. In our opinion this is the finest of the evergreen Barberries.

Verruculosa. Warty Barberry. 3 ft. A semi-dwarf, slow-growing kind with dark glossy green leaves, whitish underneath. Flowers primrose-yellow.

Any of the above choice Evergreen Barberries, strong 3-in. pot-plants, 40 cts. each; 3 of any one kind for \$1; 12 assorted plants for \$4.

BUXUS (Boxwood)

Suffruticosa (nana). True dwarf hedging Boxwood. 4 to 6 in., \$2 per doz.; \$15 per 100.

COTONEASTER

(Rock Spray; Quinceberry)

Selected evergreen and deciduous varieties.

Adpressa. Creeping Cotoneaster. 6 in. A fine variety for ground-cover. Shiny dark green leaves.

Apiculata. Cranberry Cotoneaster. One of the finest. Extra-large red berries.

Dammeri (humifusa). 8 in. A creeping shrub for the rockery. A perfect prostrate species with bright evergreen foliage and coral-red berries.

Salicifolia. Willow-leaf Cotoneaster. 5 ft. Semi-evergreen. Graceful, drooping branches. White flowers in May and June; red fruit. Very handsome.

Any of the above Cotoneasters, strong 3-in. pot-plants, 50 cts. each; 3 of any one kind for \$1.25; 12 assorted plants for \$5.

ILEX (Holly)

Aquifolium. English Holly. Not as hardy as the American Holly, but can safely be planted from New Jersey southward. Glistening evergreen foliage; large red berries.

Cornuta Burfordi. A new variety of Cornuta which is hardier and a faster grower. Red berries.

Cornuta femina. Chinese Holly. 10 ft. One of the showiest of the Hollies. Leaves dark glossy green, oblong, with three strong spikes at the dilated apex, and one or two on each side. Scarlet berries.

Crenata. Japanese Holly. 5 ft. Slow-growing shrub with dark glossy green foliage and small black berries. A special strain.

Crenata Helleri. 18 in. Very compact and low-growing. Foliage very small but dense. A gem for the rock-garden.

Opaca. American Holly. 25 ft. There is nothing prettier than our native American Holly when it is full of bright red berries, although its bright glossy foliage is beautiful all the year round.

Opaca, Male. Should be planted with Female varieties to pollinize them.

Opaca, Croonenburg. A fine new American Holly. Large dark green foliage and large red berries. \$1 each.

Opaca xanthocarpa. A yellow-berried variety. \$1 each.

Pernyi. 10 ft. An interesting and unusual shrub of bushy growth with handsome, shiny and spiny evergreen leaves.

All Hollies, in strong 3-in. pots, 6 to 12 in. high, 65 cts. each; 3 of any one kind for \$1.65; 12 assorted kinds for \$6, unless otherwise noted.

DAPHNE (Garland-Flower)

Cneorum. 10 in. Fragrant pink flowers in clusters on a spreading evergreen shrub. Plant it in light soil in a sunny spot. 3-in. pot-plants, 40 cts. each; 3 for \$1.

ERICA (Heath)

***Carnea rosea.** These miniature shrubs, seldom more than 8 inches high, are covered with rosy pink flowers in March and April. Hardy, free blooming, and excellent in the rock-garden.

***Carnea, Ruby Glow.** *New.* Lovely bright red.

***Carnea, Springwood.** A white form.

***Vagans, Mrs. D. F. Maxwell.** Deep rose color. Blooms in July and August.

Any of the above, 1 and 2-yr. young plants, 40 cts. each; 3 for \$1; \$4 per doz.

MAHONIA (Holly Grape)

Aquifolium. 4 ft. Large, shining leaves turning bronzy red in autumn. Clusters of yellow flowers in early spring, followed by blue berries in summer. 50 cts. each; 3 for \$1.25.

PACHISTIMA

***Canbyi.** A choice little evergreen shrub of very low growth (seldom over 8 inches high). Fine for planting in front of tall shrubs or evergreens, also good for the rock-garden. Does well in sun or part shade, in well-drained soil. Young plants, 30 cts. each; \$2.50 per doz.; \$15 per 100.

PYRACANTHA (Firethorn)

Coccinea Lalandi. 8 ft. A beautiful evergreen shrub covered with a profusion of white flowers in early spring, followed by bright orange berries which hang on nearly all winter. Potted plants, 12 to 15 in., 50 cts. each; 3 for \$1.25.

SMALL-FLOWERING AND ORNAMENTAL TREES

Maple (Acer).

Redbud (Judas-tree; Cercis).

Flowering Cherries (Cerasus).

Hawthorn (Crataegus).

Dogwood (Cornus).

Goldenrain Tree (Koelreuteria).

Golden-chain (Laburnum).

Flowering Crabs (Malus).

Magnolia

The above-mentioned trees are available in various sizes

SHASTA DAISIES

CHRYSANTHEMUM MAXIMUM

The Shasta Daisies are among the most desirable of all cut-flower material, and are easily grown. The long-stemmed flowers are long lasting when cut. They are all nice clean whites that are unusually useful to work in with other flowers in bouquets and decorations.

Admiral Byrd. Splendid, large, pure white flowers with two or three rows of deeply notched petals and a rich golden yellow center. The beautiful frilly blooms last an unusually long time when cut. 2½ to 3 ft. Summer and fall. 35 cts. each; 3 for 90 cts.

Beaute Nivelloise. A fine new Shasta Daisy with large flowers, having two rows of laciniated petals and a clear yellow center. 18 to 24 in. All summer. 35 cts. each; 3 for 90 cts.

Chiffon. A double row of narrow frilled petals and a clear yellow center, making a very dainty and distinct flower. One of the loveliest of all. 18 in. All summer. 35 cts. each; 3 for 90 cts.

Double White Swan. Masses of double white flowers over a long season. 18 to 24 in. Late spring and early summer. 30 cts. each; 3 for 5 cts.

Esther Read. Fully double white flowers of good lasting quality. The blooms are 3 to 4 inches in diameter and come rather freely on the sturdy plants. 1½ to 2 ft. Summer and fall. 50 cts. each; 3 for \$1.25.

Favorite. This popular florist's variety is an excellent outdoor daisy bearing masses of large, semi-double, pure white flowers. 2 ft. July, August. 35 cts. each; 3 for 90 cts.

Marconi. A novelty with extra-large, double flowers about 5 inches across. We have the true stock propagated from divisions and feel sure you will be pleased with it. 2 to 3 ft. All summer. 65 cts. each; 3 for \$1.50.

Ophelia. A splendid new Shasta with masses of large single daisies. 18 to 24 in. All summer. 40 cts. each; 3 for \$1.

Spring Beauty. A new early dwarf variety with large, pure white daisies. 12 in. Late spring and early summer. 35 cts. each; 3 for 90 cts.

Supreme. Extra-large, single white flowers. 2 ft. June, July. 30 cts. each; 3 for 75 cts.



Shasta Daisy, Ophelia



Shasta Daisy, Esther Read



Shasta Daisy, Marconi



Shasta Daisy, Beaute Nivelloise

SEVEN DISTINCTIVE SHRUBS



**AMERICAN HOLLY
Croonenburg va-
riety.** Strong plants,
3-in. pots, 6 to 12 in.
high, \$1 each. See
page 26.



PYRACANTHA coccinea Lalandi.
Potted plants, 50 cts. each; 3 for
\$1.25. See page 26.



HYDRANGEA, Bluebird.
For early summer color this
showy shrub is well worth
having. Potted plants, 50
cts. each; 3 for \$1.25.



DAPHNE Cneorum. 3-in. pots, 40 cts. each;
3 for \$1. See page 26.



**AZALEA,
Kaempferi Hy-
brids.** See list
of Azaleas on
page 26.



RHODODENDRON HYBRIDS. Bushy plants, 18 in. high, \$2.75 each.
Different colors available.



VIBURNUM Burkwoodi. Perhaps the outstanding new
shrub in recent years. Flower heads unusually large and
deliciously fragrant. Makes a fine specimen plant.
8 to 12-in. plants, \$1 each; 3 for \$2.50.



SIGURD



LAVENDER LADY



RAPTURE

See complete listing
of Hardy
Chrysanthemums
pages 30 and 31

HARDY CHRYSANTHEMUMS

THE GLORY OF YOUR AUTUMN GARDEN

One each of the
7 varieties
illustrated on
this page for **\$2**

BURGUNDY. Perfectly formed, but not stiff, double blooms of glowing wine-red in generous clusters on strong stems. True Chrysanthemum fragrance. Sturdy plants with healthy foliage. 2½ ft. Early October. 30 cts. each; 3 for 75 cts.

LAVENDER LADY. Glorious double flowers of true lavender, in graceful sprays. This is one of the most beautiful Chrysanthemums ever produced. Charming when alone and at home when placed with other colors. Splendid branching plants. 3 ft. Early October. 30 cts. each; 3 for 75 cts.

MRS. PIERRE S. DU PONT III. Distinct aster-shaped blooms in an indescribable blend of peach-pink, rosy salmon, and fawn. Makes a beautiful mass and is an unforgettable cut-flower. Rich butternut fragrance. Strong, healthy growth. 2½ ft. Early October. 40 cts. each; 3 for \$1.



MRS. PIERRE S. DU PONT III

MY LADY. This fine new Chrysanthemum is one of the Dean Kay group and is distinctly different. The large double flowers are an unusual shade of orange-yellow. 2 to 3 ft. Mid-September. 50 cts. each; 3 for \$1.25.

RAPTURE. One of the most popular of the recent introductions. Shapely, double flowers of a lovely blend of glowing orange-bronze and carmine. Strong bushy plants bear their beautiful blooms in fine sprays. 3 ft. Early October. 30 cts. each; 3 for 75 cts.

SIGURD. One of the finest of the early-blooming single Chrysanthemums. There is a double row of petals of light coral-red shaded carnelian around a lovely yellow center. 2 ft. Mid-September. 40 cts. each; 3 for \$1.

YELLOW SPOON. Curious and different in their appearance, the delightful flowers are showy in the garden and equally effective indoors. 2 to 3 ft. Early October. 30 cts. each; 3 for 75 cts.



YELLOW SPOON



BURGUNDY



MY LADY



Chrysanthemum, September Gold

Chrysanthemums

Hardy Chrysanthemums are the dependables of the autumn garden, providing glorious colors and spicy fragrances in surprising quantities from early September (August with some varieties) until heavy frosts spoil the display.

There are Chrysanthemums of many types adaptable for various uses. The recent Cushion types furnish low mounds of color for borders and rock-gardens. Then there are the long-stemmed varieties so useful for cutting. These are in all types from tiny buttons to the large Decoratives or Aster type.



Single Korean Chrysanthemums

Novelty Chrysanthemums for 1943

The following six novelties are 75 cts. each; 3 for \$2; \$7.50 per doz.

A New Decorative

Red Velvet. Shapely double flowers of medium size are borne in generous clusters on long stems. The opening color is velvety crimson, then becomes darker instead of fading. The rich butternut fragrance adds to the cut-flower value. Splendid plants. Blooms in early October.

Three New Cushions

Bronze Gold. A distinct Cushion variety growing 2 feet in height and 2 feet or more across; in bloom the plant is a gorgeous fluffy mass of gold tinted with bronze. A grand bit of color from late September until frost.

Lavender Lassie. A replica of the large-flowered Lavender Lady but in a smaller pompon form, and a cushion-like plant. The 2-inch lavender flowers cover the plant mounds, which are about 2 feet tall and more across. Blooms late September.

Marjorie Mills. Opening deep crimson, burnished with chestnut, later becoming suffused with rose and bronze tints. Plants are 18-inch mounds covered with bloom from late September on.

Two New Pompons

Rembrandt. A new color combination in pompons—rosy mauve tinted copper and suffused ripe strawberry, an art blend you will like. Pyrethrum crossed with Chrysanthemum has produced this lovely novelty. Do try it. 1½ to 2 ft. October 1.

Ruby Pompon. Splendid pompons of ruby-crimson in large sprays on upright plants. A wonderful bloomer. 2½ ft. Early October.

Unless otherwise priced, all Chrysanthemums are 30 cts. each; 3 for 75 cts.; \$2.50 per doz. Six plants at the dozen rate.

Large Double-Flowered Varieties

Avalanche. Large, well-formed, double white flowers in great quantities. A beautiful white Chrysanthemum. 2½ to 3 ft. Late September. 35 cts. each; 3 for 90 cts.

Eugene A. Wander. Extra-large double blooms of glistening yellow. A beautiful yellow variety. 1½ ft. Late August. 40 cts. each; 3 for \$1.

Granny Scovill. One of the finest large-flowered varieties, fully 4½ inches across. Warm coral-bronze—a glorious flower. 2 ft. October 1.

King Midas. Large double blooms 4 inches across, of a charming shade of soft yellow, occasionally touched with bronze. Strong free-blooming plants. 2 and 3 ft. Late September.

Lavender Lady. See color illustration on page 29.

Mrs. Pierre S. du Pont III. See color illustration, page 29.

Mrs. Sam P. Rotan. Large, double, brilliant golden yellow shaded orange. Flowers resist light frost. 3 ft. Early October.

My Lady. See color illustration, page 29.

Pale Moon. Fluffy sulphur-yellow blooms cover the plant. An exquisite loosely double variety. 2 ft. Late September.

Quaker Maid. 2½ ft. Extra-large attractive crimson flowers, with some touches of gold. 40 cts. each; 3 for \$1.

Rapture. See color illustration, page 29.

Sun God. Showy late variety; large, ball-shaped, bronzy gold flowers. 3 ft. Late Oct.

Symphony. Three-inch double blooms of mauve-rose overcast with soft coppery rose. 3 to 4 ft. Early October.

Medium-Sized Double Varieties

Algonquin. Showy, double, clear yellow flowers, 2½ inches across. Spreading growth. 2 ft. Early September.

Bonfire. Medium blooms of red and bronze. One of the hardest varieties we know of; ideal for cutting. 40 cts. each; 3 for \$1.

Burgundy. See color illustration, page 29.

Carolina Lee. Full double flowers 2 inches across, of deep bright crimson fading to a lighter shade. Early October.

Gleam o' Gold. Quantities of substantial double primrose-yellow flowers 3 inches or more across. 2 ft. Early October.

Goblin. Two-inch blooms of a warm bronze shading to sparkling gold when open. Uniquely distinct. 2 ft. Mid-October.

Golden Charm. A free-flowering variety with splendid double golden yellow blooms. 2 ft. Early October.

Milky Way. Glorious semi-double, milky white, informal flowers with broad overlapping petals. 2 ft. Late September. 40 cts. each; \$3 per doz.

R. Marion Hatton. One of the freest blooming of all pompons, with clear bright canary-yellow flowers in profusion. 2 ft. Early October.

Roberta Copeland. Medium-sized, semi-double flowers of bright rose-red, later fading to rose and salmon-gold. 18 in. Early September.

Rose Glow. Exquisite old-rose blooms on excellent cutting stems, freely produced. 2½ ft. Late September.

Tasiva. Low spreading plants with large, double, shaggy white blooms. 18 to 24 in. Late September.

Astrid Group, Northland Daisies

Astrid. The original Northland Daisy with large single flowers of shell-pink warmed with old-rose tints, and a bright yellow center. 18 in. Early October.

Freja. Lovely semi-double flowers of light pink, on strong healthy plants. 18 in. Early October.

Good Morning. Large, single, pure yellow flowers. A fine free-blooming variety. 18 in. Mid-October.

Igloo. Large; pure white. One of the finest of the single white Chrysanthemums. 18 in. Early October.

Loki. Single; crimson-purple. Dwarf, compact habit. Mid-October.

Nancy. Large single flowers of bright crimson at first opening, changing to an attractive deep pink. 18 in. Early October. 40 cts. each; 3 for \$1.

Salmon Gold. Lovely semi-double flowers, to 2½ inches across, are a blend of salmon and gold. 18 in. Early October. 40 cts. each; 3 for \$1.

Siegfried. Delightful blooms of rich yellow. A splendid Northland Daisy. 2½ ft. Mid-October.

Viking. Beautiful single flowers of burnt orange, or it might be called reddish bronze. 18 to 24 in. Early October.

MAKING AN HERB-GARDEN

The old-time herbs of our grandmothers' gardens are again in favor, not only for their delightful fragrance but also because American housewives have taken a new interest in the use of herbs in cooking. Since much of our supply from Europe has

been temporarily cut off, home-grown herbs are of increasing importance. Those listed here include the cooking herbs and many plants which formerly had medicinal value but are now grown chiefly for their delight to the nose.

ANNUAL HERBS

- Anise** (*Pimpinella anisum*). The seeds have a licorice-like flavor and are often used in cookies.
- Basil, Sweet** (*Ocimum basilicum*). This annual herb with spicy-flavored leaves is much used in tomato cookery.
- Borage** (*Borago officinalis*). The blue star-shaped flowers have a distinct cucumber-like fragrance. Sometimes used in salads or to make finger-bowls gay.
- Caraway** (*Carum carvi*). A biennial with strongly flavored seeds for breads and cakes.
- Coriander** (*Coriandrum sativum*). An old-time herb with conspicuous seeds used in flavoring.
- Dill, Mammoth** (*Anethum graveolens*). The seeds and leaves are used to flavor pickles.
- Fennel, Florence** (*Finochio*). Delicious vegetable used in salads. Tender, like celery, with a licorice-like flavor.
- Marjoram, Sweet** (*Origanum majorana*). Usually thought of as an annual, this pungently flavored herb is delicious in soups and stuffing for poultry. In sheltered locations it will live over winter.
- Parsley**. The indispensable garnish and soup herb.
- Extra Curled Dwarf** (*Emerald*). A good curled-leaf variety.
- Hamburg or Turnip-Rooted**. Grown essentially for the large turnip-like roots, which are used to flavor stews and soups.
- Paramount**. An outstanding new Parsley known for its hardness and its ability to provide fresh greens in cold weather.
- Plain-leaf or Single**. Many prefer the flavor of Plain-leaf Parsley.
- Savory, Summer** (*Satureia hortensis*). An easily grown annual herb with a hot spicy flavor to add zest to salads, soups and other dishes.

Any of the above Annual Herbs, 3 of any one kind for 50 cts.; any six for \$1; any 12 for \$1.50.

PERENNIAL HERBS

- Apple Mint** (*Mentha rotundifolia*). A round-leaved Mint with pungent apple-like fragrance, yet retaining the spearmint flavor. Use it to garnish summer drinks.
- Artemisia, Silver King**. The silvery foliage makes a pleasing accent in the herb-garden.
- Beebalm, Salmon Queen** (*Monarda*). Known in Revolutionary times as Oswego Tea. The leaves have a mint-like flavor.
- Scarlet and White**. Two old favorite varieties.
- Burnet** (*Sanguisorba minor*). A most distinctive herb with finely cut foliage and curious globular reddish blooms. Little used but an interesting curiosity.
- Carnation, Hardy Border, Mixed**. These are the Gilliflowers, Sops-in-wine, popular in Shakespeare's day.
- Catnip** (*Nepeta cataria*). An herb that needs no introduction to any garden. Its attractive grayish foliage is interesting.
- Chives**. This widely used kitchen herb belongs in every herb-garden. The fluffy lavender heads are particularly attractive.
- Costmary** (*Cbrysanthemum balsamita*). Also known as Sweet Mary and Patagonian Mint. This old-time herb with sweet spicy fragrance is used to keep moths away. The flat leaves served as book-marks in early Puritan times.
- Digitalis, Giant Shirley, Mixed**. Foxglove. Digitalis belongs in the herb-garden because of its importance in treating heart ailments.
- Gas-Plant** (*Dictamnus albus*). This old-fashioned favorite is included in herb-gardens primarily for sentimental reasons. 35 cts. each; 3 for 90 cts.

- Gas-Plant, Pink** (*Dictamnus albus rubra*). This colorful pink form is unusually attractive. 35 cts. each; 3 for 90 cts.
- Geraniums, Sweet-Scented** (*Pelargonium*). These old-time favorites were grown not only to delight the nose but to drop in the bottom of each jelly glass when preserves were made in late summer. They are popular again and well worth growing. Delightful in the garden and attractive indoors during the winter months.
- Lemon Geranium**. Pungent lemon fragrance.
- Nutmeg**. Small-leaved variety well worth having.
- Rose Geranium**. Perhaps the most familiar of all.

Any of the above Geraniums, 35 cts. each; 3 for \$1; \$3.50 per doz.

- Germander** (*Teucrium chamaedrys*). This shrub with its glossy evergreen foliage can easily be trained for dwarf hedges. Allowed to grow naturally, it produces rosy pink flowers in late summer.
- Hoarhound** (*Marrubium vulgare*). The source of many cough medicines. Also used for flavor candy.
- Hyssop** (*Hyssopus officinalis*). A showy herb forming a low compact bush with spikes of pink, purple or white flowers. This herb, steeped in tradition, has little practical use in modern times.

TWO NEW LAVENDERS

- Lavandula vera rosea**. This is indeed a novelty, similar in habit to *L. vera* but the blooms are a delicate silvery pink. 60 cts. each; 3 for \$1.50; \$5 per doz.
- Lavandula vera, Twinkle Purple**. New. 15 in. A decided improvement over the type. Plants are compact and well formed. A delightful border or edging plant. 35 cts. each; 3 for 90 cts.

- Lavender, Sweet** (*Lavandula vera*). An old favorite plant that belongs in every garden.
- Lavender-Cotton** (*Santolina incana*). 12 in. The evergreen gray-green foliage makes a charming border, or individual plants can be used to advantage in the rock-garden. Tiny button-like yellow flowers appear early in the season if the plants are allowed to grow without shearing.
- Lavender-Cotton, Green** (*S. viridis*). 12 in. Dark green foliage that has a lustrous quality. Cream-yellow flowers.
- Mugwort** (*Artemisia lactiflora*). A stately perennial with pyramidal heads of creamy white flowers. Aug. to Oct.
- Peppermint**. An important plant for your herb-garden. The leaves make a delicious tea which may be served hot or cold.
- Pot Marjoram** (*Origanum vulgare*). An unusually hardy form of Marjoram with showy heads of lavender-pink bloom. The leaves are used for flavoring.
- Rosemary**. The pungent leaves of this shrubby plant are delicious in sandwiches and in flavoring soups.
- Rue** (*Ruta graveolens*). A stately herb growing 2 to 3 feet tall, with finely cut blue-green foliage and flat heads of soft yellow blooms. The leaves are sometimes used in sandwiches together with cream cheese.
- Sage** (*Salvia officinalis*). The old-fashioned Sage used for flavoring. The plants with blue-green glaucous foliage and spikes of purple bloom are decorative in themselves.
- Savory** (*Satureia montana*). A choice herb for flavoring soups, salads and stews, which makes a fine rock-plant. Of bushy habit, it is studded with tiny white flowers.
- Spearmint**. For mint jelly and flavoring drinks this useful herb is indispensable.
- Tarragon**. For salads, soups or making a delicately flavored vinegar this old-time herb is especially desirable. The freshly cut young leaves may be used all summer, and dried for winter use. 40 cts. each; 3 for \$1.

- Thyme, Common** (*Thymus vulgaris*). Useful for flavoring and decorative as an edging plant.
- Crimson** (*T. serpyllum coccineus*). Brilliant crimson bloom.
- Golden Variegated** (*T. citriodorus aureus variegatus*). Deliciously fragrant.
- Herba-barona** (*T. herba-barona*). Steeped in tradition especially for use in cooking, this interesting variety makes a top-notch evergreen carpet with purple flowers.
- Lemon** (*T. citriodorus*). Deliciously fragrant lemon-scented variety.
- Pink** (*T. serpyllum carneus*). Flesh-pink.
- Silver Variegated Lemon** (*T. citriodorus argenteus variegatus*).
- White** (*T. serpyllum albus*). Likes a moist soil. Let it creep over the edge of a pool.
- Woolly** (*T. lanuginosus*). The gray foliage is especially adapted to dry places for ground-cover use.
- Woodruff** (*Asperula cynanchica*). Pink and white flowers. Rather a curiosity.
- Woodruff, Sweet** (*A. odorata*). The delightful hay-scented foliage has long been a part of old-fashioned gardens.

Any of the Perennial Herbs, 3 of any one kind for 75 cts.; \$2.50 per doz., except as noted.

Eight Outstanding Culinary or Kitchen Herbs—All Hardy Perennials

- Chives** (*Allium Schoenoprasum*)
- Peppermint** (*Mentha Piperita*)
- Rosemary** (*Rosmarinus officinalis*)
- Sage** (*Salvia officinalis*)
- Savory, Winter** (*Satureia montana*)
- Spearmint** (*Mentha spicata*)
- Tarragon, True French**. 40 cts. each; 3 for \$1.
- Thyme, Common** (*Thymus vulgaris*)

SPECIAL OFFER

One each of the 8 Herbs listed above for \$2
Two each (16 plants) for \$3.75
Three each (24 plants) for \$5

If you are interested in varieties of herbs not listed here, please write to us and we shall be glad to furnish them for you or tell you where they can be obtained.

TWO CHOICE TENDER PERENNIALS

In the North both should be treated as annuals.

Convolvulus mauritanicus

A miniature Morning-Glory for the rock-garden and borders. Attractive blue flowers from June to frost. Trailing habit, only 6 inches high. 3 for 50 cts.; \$1.75 per doz.

Nierembergia hippomanica

Our own strain, propagated from cuttings and much superior to seedlings. Compact plant about 6 inches high. Cup-shaped blue flowers all summer and early fall. Free-blooming. 3 for 40 cts.; \$1.35 per doz.; \$9 per 100.

DWARF SUMMER DAHLIAS

Unwin's Strain, Mixed Colors. Strong plants from 3-in. pots, 20 cts. each; \$1.75 per doz. Strong plants from 2½-in. pots, 15 cts. each; \$1 per doz.

You Are Welcome

To be sure, travel has been greatly checked by gas rationing but whenever possible, we shall be delighted to have you visit our display grounds and nursery which are located on U. S. Route 140, at "Fairground Hill," on the southern edge of Westminster. We are only 28 miles from the city of Baltimore and 22 miles from historic Gettysburg, Pa.

Your Garden Problems

We are sure that the two new booklets offered free to our customers on page 30D will be of great help to you. However, you may wish advice in selecting varieties for particular places in your garden. We shall give your correspondence our careful attention. Let us call your attention to the fact that we often have many plants which are not listed in this catalogue.

HERE'S WHAT A DOLLAR WILL DO

These offers, known as "Dollar Specials," are very popular with our customers. Actually we are not trying to dispose of undesirable plants but rather we are offering at special prices many varieties of which we

have an unusually large supply. We reserve the right to withdraw any or all of these "Dollar Specials" when the surplus has been sold. Accordingly, we suggest that you send your order as soon as possible.

Any 6 of these offers \$5

- 4 **Aethionema, Warley Rose** (Value \$1.40) for \$1.
- 6 **Fall-blooming Anemones or Windflowers, Assorted Colors**, our selection (Value \$1.25) for \$1.
- 6 **Anemone Pulsatilla**, delightful spring-blooming species (Value \$1.25) for \$1.
- 6 **Aquilegia, Mrs. Scott Elliott's Strain Long-Spurred Hybrids** (Value \$1.25) for \$1.
- 6 **Asclepias tuberosa**, showy orange-flowering Butterfly Weed (Value \$1.25) for \$1.
- 6 **Tall Hardy Fall Asters**, our selection (Value \$1.25) for \$1.
- 6 **Hardy Border Carnations, Mixed** (Value \$1.25) for \$1.
- 6 **Carnation, Crimson King** (Value \$1.25) for \$1.
- 6 **Hardy Garden Chrysanthemums**, our selection (Value \$1.25) for \$1.
- 6 **Fine Red Chrysanthemums, Santa Claus** (Value \$1.25) for \$1.
- 6 **Single Shasta Daisies** (Value \$1.25) for \$1.
- 6 **Coreopsis, Perry's Double** (Value \$1.25) for \$1.
- 4 **Daphne cneorum** (Value \$1.35) for \$1.
- 6 **Delphinium, Mixed Hybrids** (Value \$1.25) for \$1.
- 6 **Mixed Dianthus** (Value \$1.25) for \$1.
- 6 **Digitalis, Giant Shirley, Mixed** (Value \$1.25) for \$1.

Any 12 of these offers \$10

- 4 **Gypsophila, Bristol Fairy** (Value \$1.35) for \$1.
- 6 **Heliopsis scabra excelsa** (Value \$1.25) for \$1.
- 4 **Hemerocallis, Mixed Hybrids** (Value \$1.35) for \$1.
- 6 **Iberis sempervirens** (Value \$1.25) for \$1.
- 6 **Iberis, Little Gem** (Value \$1.25) for \$1.
- 6 **Iris dichotoma, Vesper Iris** (Value \$1.25) for \$1.
- 6 **Iris pumila, Prairie Gem** (Value \$1.25) for \$1.
- 4 **Iris kaempferi, Purple and Gold** (Value \$1.20) for \$1.
- 6 **Lavandula vera, Sweet Lavender** (Value \$1.25) for \$1.
- 4 **Liatris, September Glory** (Value \$1.20) for \$1.
- 6 **Linum alpinum, Dwarf Blue Flax** (Value \$1.25) for \$1.
- 6 **Lythrum virgatum** (Value \$1.25) for \$1.
- 6 **Nepeta mussini** (Value \$1.25) for \$1.
- 4 **Pentstemon, Garnet** (Value \$1.35) for \$1.
- 6 **Phlox subulata, Mixed** (Value \$1.25) for \$1.
- 6 **Phlox, Hardy Mixed** (Value \$1.25) for \$1.
- 6 **Physostegia, Rosy Spire** (Value \$1.25) for \$1.
- 6 **Primula, Munstead Giants, Mixed** (Value \$1.25) for \$1.
- 6 **Pyrethrum, Mixed** (Value \$1.25) for \$1.
- 6 **Sedum sieboldi** (Value \$1.25) for \$1.
- 4 **New Tradescantia, Mixed** (Value \$1.20) for \$1.

Please Note—

Guarantee. We guarantee any plant we sell to be true to name and to reach you in fresh, healthy condition. On items that prove not to be as represented, we will replace or refund the purchase price.

Terms. Cash or satisfactory reference must accompany all orders from parties unknown to us. Special 5 per cent cash discount on all orders received before March 10. To new customers who receive this catalogue after that date, we will grant the discount for two weeks after they obtain their copy. Complaints, if any, must be made in writing to us within five days after receipt of goods.

Transportation. We prepay transportation charges east of the Mississippi on practically all plants listed in this catalogue; west of the Mississippi please add 10 per cent to the amount of the order. Some special orders which may call for large shrubs, evergreens, trees, potted roses, etc., will be shipped either Parcel Post or Express Collect. No shipping order will be accepted for less than \$2.00.

Time of Shipment. Regardless of when your order is received, plants will be shipped at the proper planting-time for your locality. Some varieties are best transplanted at a certain time of the year, and we reserve the right to hold shipment of that part of your order till the proper planting season for such varieties as may be included in your order.

SPECIAL NOTICE TO OUR LOCAL CUSTOMERS

A complete selection of annual flower plants for bedding and window-boxes will be available at our nursery during the planting season. Also, as a special feature this spring we'll have a fine selection of vegetable plants for your Victory Garden. If you can't call at our place as you did in the past, due to gasoline shortage, order by mail and we'll see that your order reaches you in good condition.

BOOKS TO HELP YOU MAKE A BETTER GARDEN

All books are sent postpaid anywhere in U. S. A.

Vegetable Gardening in Color. By Daniel J. Foley. Here is a new book on vegetables with 150 color illustrations and numerous how-to-do-it sketches. The culinary herbs and the bush fruits are also included. Complete cultural directions covering planting hints, insect pests, storage, cooking hints, etc. 256 pages. \$2.50.

How to Grow Roses. By McFarland and Pyle. America's most popular book on rose-culture, telling how to grow roses in the home-garden. Many color plates, halftones and sketches. 192 pages. \$1.

Garden Bulbs in Color. By McFarland, Hatton and Foley. The color encyclopedia of garden bulbs containing 275 color illustrations and 100 halftones; complete planting directions. 320 pages. \$1.98.

The Book of Annuals. By Alfred Carl Hottes. Over 100 separate species of annuals are described with full directions for their culture and uses. 180 pages; 158 illustrations. \$1.50.

Garden Flowers in Color. By G. A. Stevens. Shows all the important garden flowers in accurately colored photographs and gives descriptions and cultural notes. 320 pages; 400 photographs in full color. \$1.98.

1001 Garden Questions Answered. By Alfred Carl Hottes. A complete manual for the amateur gardener, but presented in question-and-answer form. The well-arranged index guides the seeker without delay to the direct answer to his question. 330 pages. \$2.

Hortus Second. A Concise Dictionary of Gardening, by L. H. and Ethel Z. Bailey. Completely revised and rewritten. Easy to use; accurate and non-technical. Includes every kind of ornamental, fruit and vegetable plant with complete information on cultivation, hardiness, propagation, preferred soil, color identification, etc. Common names are used, all botanical terms are defined. 832 pages. \$12.

Roses of the World in Color. By J. Horace McFarland. Most lavish rose book ever published. Completely illustrated with all the leading roses for American gardens. 296 pages. \$3.75.

Annuals for Your Garden. By Daniel J. Foley. A practical book telling how to grow 90 of the most popular annuals. 96 pages; 32 color plates. \$1.

Landscaping the Small Home. By Edward W. Olver. For the owner of the average city or suburban lot, ranging from 40 X 120 feet to 75 X 150 feet, teaching him how to plan and execute a planting economically and correctly. 160 pages; 90 illustrations. \$1.

The Book of Perennials. By Alfred Carl Hottes. For those desiring a continuous show of color from early spring to early frost in their gardens, this book will be extremely valuable, discussing over 125 separate species individually, with their culture and requirements. 103 illustrations. \$2.

Rock Gardens. By F. F. Rockwell. How to build a rock-garden on a large or small scale and at small cost. Describes types of rock-gardens, tells what soils, climates, and locations are best, how to construct and what to plant. 86 pages; 31 illustrations. \$1.25.

The Book of Shrubs. By Alfred Carl Hottes. Third revised edition appeals to every home-owner and plantsman, and is a mine of information on these woody perennials as grown in all sections of the country. 448 pages; over 190 illustrations. \$3.

The Book of Trees. By Alfred Carl Hottes. An all-round handbook for the tree-lover and tree-planter. There are chapters on trees important in American history, on street trees, on roadside trees, on nut trees, etc. Extensive descriptions of species of deciduous and coniferous trees. 488 pages; 200 halftones and line cuts. \$3.50.

Wild Flowers. By Homer D. House. Identifies, by means of natural color photographs and descriptions, hundreds of American wildings. 340 pages of text; 364 full-color illustrations. \$4.95.

30C

For Victory, Buy U. S. War Bonds and Stamps

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QUANTITY

VARIETIES

PRICE

TOTAL

(PLEASE SEE OTHER SIDE)

Single and Semi-Double Varieties, Korean Hybrids, Etc.

- Autocrat.** Beautiful bright orange-scarlet single flowers, each with a golden yellow halo. 2½ ft. October 10.
- Autumn Lights.** Masses of lovely, semi-double flowers of coppery bronze with a gleaming orange tone. 2 ft. Late September.
- California Red.** Bright scarlet-red, single flowers with double row of petals. 2½ to 3 ft. Late blooming.
- California Yellow.** Deep canary-yellow.
- Debutante.** Light lemon-yellow, double blooms diffused with soft peach and rose. 2½ ft. Late September. 40 cts. each; 3 for \$1.
- Hebe.** Luminous pink, single flowers which change to soft lavender-pink as they mature. 2 ft. Late September.
- Louise Schling.** Large, semi-double flowers of glowing salmon-red changing to soft bronze-salmon. 2½ ft. Late September.
- Manantico.** Semi-double; unusual bright red. 18 in. Early September.
- Peachbloss.** Single; glorious blend of salmon, pink, fawn, and bronze. 2½ ft. Late September. 40 cts. each; 3 for \$1.
- Red Hussar.** Semi-double flowers of bright scarlet-crimson. Plants bushy and compact. 18 in. Mid-October.
- Sappho.** Splendid single daisies of pure yellow are produced in profusion. 2 ft. Mid-September.
- Silver Moon.** Large, single flowers like Shasta Daisies, with a double row of gleaming silvery white petals. 2½ ft. Late September. 40 cts. each; 3 for \$1.
- The Chief.** Large, semi-double flowers of bright scarlet and gold. Distinct. 3 ft. Mid-October.
- Valhalla.** Large, single, bright maroon-crimson flowers, 3 to 4 inches across. 2 to 2½ ft. Mid-October. 40 cts. each; 3 for \$1.
- Vesta.** Golden orange. Mid-September.

Pompons

- Ball-shaped flowers averaging 1½ to 2 inches across.
- Early Bronze.** This grand Chrysanthemum often blooms in August, and the perfectly formed pompons entirely cover the plant. 18 to 24 in. Early September.
- Early Wonder.** Masses of ball-shaped blooms about 2 inches across, in a lovely shade of pale pink which ages almost white. 2½ ft. Late September.
- White Doty.** A standard variety with perfectly formed white pompons on long stems. 3½ ft. Mid-October.



Chrysanthemum, Bronze Spoon

Azalea or Cushion Mums

Mound-like plants 1½ to 2 feet tall which are covered with semi-double flowers from early August until frost. Spreading out over 2 or 3 feet in diameter, they make colorful bedding or border plants or rockery specimens.

- Bronze Cushion.** Light bronze.
- Champion Cushion.** A richer-colored variety of reddish bronze.
- Dahlia-Flowered Cushion.** An odd-shaped flower somewhat resembling a dahlia in form. Purplish wine in color. Beautiful and very distinct new variety. 40 cts. each; 3 for \$1.
- Pink Cushion.** Light pink.
- Santa Claus Red Cushion.** A lovely shade of Chrysanthemum crimson.
- White Cushion.** White flowers in profusion.
- Yellow Cushion.** Somewhat larger bloom than the others. A clear yellow.
- Little Bob.** A lovely, very double flower of mahogany-bronze. A splendid bloomer.
- Pygmy Gold.** Golden yellow blooms slightly over 1 inch across. A distinct Korean variety.

Three New Cushion Pompons

- September Bronze.** Shapely little pompons of golden bronze shading to a warmer bronze, completely covering the plant. 18 in. Mid-September.
- September Cloud.** Beautifully rounded white blossoms, with primrose shading in center. A wonderful bloomer. 18 in. Mid-September.
- September Gold.** Huge sprays of brilliant golden yellow cover the well-rounded plants. 18 in. Mid-September.
- Any of the above 3 varieties, 40 cts. each; 3 for \$1

September Jewel Group

- Gudrun.** Golden copper blooms shaded pink, 2 to 2½ inches across. 18 in. Late September. 40 cts. each; 3 for \$1; \$2 for 6.
- Sigurd.** See color illustration, page 29.

Button-Flowered Varieties

- Capt. R. H. Cook.** Clear deep rose-colored petals tipped with golden bronze. A dependable old variety. 4 ft. Late October.
- Irene.** Dainty little pure white buttons. Without a doubt the finest white button. 2 ft. Early October.
- Jewel.** Clusters of soft pink pompons, excellent for cutting. 2½ ft. Early October.
- Judith Anderson.** Well-rounded, 1½-inch blooms of clear buttercup-yellow. A grand little show plant as well as a fine garden variety. 2 ft. Early October.
- Ouray.** Masses of rich bronze flowers with a coppery glow. A reliable hardy variety. 2½ ft. Early October.

Spoon Chrysanthemums

- An interesting new type with dainty single and semi-double flowers. The petals are tubular, flattening out near the tip so that each petal resembles a miniature spoon. 2 to 3 ft. All come into bloom in early October.
- Bronze Spoon.** Bronze. 40 cts. each; 3 for \$1.
- Jasper Spoon.** Yellow tubes with red spoons.
- Orchid Spoon.** Light pinkish lilac.
- Pink Spoon.** Improved semi-double pink.
- Rose Spoon.** Luminous old-rose.
- Silver Spoon.** Silvery white.
- White Spoon.** Double white with creamy center.
- Yellow Spoon.** Double; brilliant yellow.
- Any of the above varieties, except Bronze Spoon, 30 cts. each; 4 for \$1; \$2.50 per doz.

Unless otherwise noted, all Chrysanthemums 30 cts. each; 3 for 75 cts.; \$2.50 per doz; six plants at the dozen rate



Chrysanthemum, Judith Anderson



Azalea or Cushion Mums



A GARDEN OF CHRYSANTHEMUMS

The Chrysanthemum is often called the queen of autumn flowers, and is undoubtedly the showiest of the long-lasting perennials of the fall season. Planting a variety of colors in broad masses will make a colorful show for the wind-up of the growing season. Excellent as cut-flowers for indoor decorations.

Bonfire. Medium double flowers of red and bronze.

Dahlia-flowered Mum. An odd-shaped bloom resembling a dahlia with purplish-wine coloring.

Irene. An outstanding white button Mum.

Lavender Lady. A distinctive new hybrid with soft lavender coloring.

Mrs. Pierre S. du Pont III. Peach-pink tinted with rosy salmon and fawn. Truly an outstanding variety.

My Lady. Large double flowers of orange-yellow.

12 1 each of these 12 gorgeous varieties, (value \$4.50) for only **\$3.50** Pre-paid | 24 2 each of above 12 varieties for **\$6** | 36 3 each of the above 12 varieties for **\$8**

Here is a top-notch collection for your 1943 garden. If you already have some of these varieties, you may choose any of those listed on pages 30 and 31. You are free to select any varieties except those featured as this year's novelties, listed at 75 cts. each.

Nancy. Single flowers of brilliant crimson changing to an attractive deep pink.

Peachblow. Delightful blend of salmon-pink, fawn and bronze.

Rapture. Double blooms of deep orange-bronze suffused with carmine.

September Gold. Huge sprays of brilliant golden yellow pompon-like flowers.

Sigurd. Double row of rich red petals surrounds a yellow center.

Yellow Spoon. Welcome color in this curious bloom.

CARROLL GARDENS · Westminster, Maryland

Telephone: Westminster 534